THE CHILD AND ADOLESCENT
PSYCHIATRIC ASSESSMENT
(CAPA)
Life Events and Posttraumatic Stress Modules
Parent Interview
Version 5.0

ADRIAN ANGOLD, MRCPsych
Developmental Epidemiology Program
Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, Duke University
Durham, North Carolina 27710-3454

ANTHONY COX, FRCPsych
MICHAEL PRENDERGAST, MRCPsych
MICHAEL RUTTER, MD, FRS
EMILY SIMONOFF, MRCPsych
MRC Child Psychiatry Unit
Institute of Psychiatry
London SE5 8AF England

October 2008

A Angold, A Cox, M Prendergast, M Rutter, E Simonoff
LIFE EVENTS
Events occurring in the life and environment of the subject. Life threatening events are events that have caused, or had the potential to cause, death or severe injury. The events should be those in which people actually died or were seriously injured and/or property was extensively damaged, or those events which had the potential to have these outcomes.

MOST EVENTS SHOULD HAVE BEEN NOTED IN THE INTERVIEW BY THIS POINT. FOR EACH EVENT THAT OCCURRED, ASK ABOUT ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL. IF PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT AS ABOUT AVIODANCE, AND HYPERAROUSAL.

Attributions: Subject states that life event has contributed to a problem or symptom already identified. Painful Recall: Subject experiences unwanted, painful and distressing recollections, memories, thoughts, or images of life event. May include repetitive play or trauma-specific reenactment. Avoidance: Subject avoids situations, thoughts, or feelings that might provoke painful recall. Hyperarousal: Symptoms of anxiety or increased arousal not present before the trauma (or exacerbated by the trauma) that may include difficulty falling or staying asleep, hypervigilance (increased general level of awareness and alertness toward the subject's surroundings, in the absence of imminent danger which may be manifested by an exaggerated startle response, jumpiness, scanning the environment for danger). Some individuals report irritability, anger or difficulty concentrating or completing tasks. IF PAINFUL RECALL, AVOIDANCE, AND HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN ALL POSTITIVE, NOTE ON THE PTSD SCREEN PAGE (CHECKLIST). NOTE: IF MORE THAN ONE EVENT IS CHECKED ON THE PTSD SCREEN PAGE (CHECKLIST), THE PTSD SECTION WILL BE COMPLETED TWICE: ONCE FOR THE LIFE EVENT GROUP B OR GROUP A THAT THE SUBJECT DESCRIBES AS THE MOST UPSETTING IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS, AND SECONDLY FOR THE LIFE EVENT IN GROUP B THAT THE SUBJECT DESCRIBES AS THE MOST UPSETTING EVENT EVER.
**GROUP A EVENTS**

**NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME**

New child(ren) (less than 18 years of age) who have come to live in the home permanently during the primary period. May be newborn or adopted child, foster child, or child(ren) of a previous relationship.

**CODE ID # OF SIBLING FROM FAMILY SECTION.**

*Have any children come to live in your home in the last 3 months?*

Who is that?
When did s/he come to live with you?
Does your "parent" look after him/her?

Who is that?
When did s/he come to live with you?

Who is that?
When did s/he come to live with you?

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<tr>
<th>PKA0I90</th>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PKA0I03</th>
<th>NEW CHILD #3 IN HOME</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Sibling #1</td>
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</table>
IF "NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "PARENTAL SEPARATION", (PAGE 6).
NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME - ATTRIBUTION

*In the last 3 months, has this "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME: PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn’t want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IF PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, COMPLETE AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO &quot;PARENTAL SEPARATION&quot;, (PAGE 6).</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
**NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME - AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**NEW CHILD(REN) LIVING IN HOME - HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**PARENTAL SEPARATION**

Parental figures have separated during the primary period. One parental figure has moved out of the house, apparently permanently. Either parent may have begun divorce proceedings.

*Have you and your "partner" split up in the last 3 months?*

*What happened? Are you planning to get back together again?*

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**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

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**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

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<th>Intensity</th>
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**PARENTAL SEPARATION**

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**PARENT WHO HAS MOVED OUT**

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<th>Onset</th>
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**PARENT WHO HAS MOVED OUT**

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<tr>
<td>0 = Male parental figure</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Female parental figure</td>
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</table>
PARENTAL SEPARATION - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
In what way?

ATTRIBUTION

0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTION TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

PARENTAL SEPARATION - PAINFUL RECALL

In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

IF PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL.
OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE", (PAGE 9).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
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</table>
## Definitions and questions

### PARENTAL SEPARATION - AVOIDANCE

**Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?**

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

### PARENTAL SEPARATION - HYPERAROUSAL

**Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?**

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

### EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE

Parental figures have ever completed divorce proceedings.

Code dates of up to three other divorces between parental figures with whom child has lived.

### PARENTAL DIVORCE

Parental figures have completed divorce proceedings in the last 3 months.

**Have you finalized a divorce in the last 3 months?**

When did that happen?

### IF "PARENTAL DIVORCE" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "NEW PARENTAL FIGURE", (PAGE 12).

### Coding rules

#### AVIODANCE SCREEN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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#### HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN

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#### EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE

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#### EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE #1

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#### EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE #2

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#### EVER: PARENTAL DIVORCE #3

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#### ONSET: DIVORCE IN LAST THREE MONTHS

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PARENTAL DIVORCE - ATTRIBUTION

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?

In what ways?

PARENTAL DIVORCE-PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?

Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

IF PARENTAL DIVORCE PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "NEW PARENTAL FIGURE", (PAGE 12).
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Definitions and questions

PARENTAL DIVORCE-AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

PARENTAL DIVORCE-HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?
Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

NEW PARENTAL FIGURE
New Parental figure moved into the child's home during the last 3 months and has been there as least one month, due to remarriage or establishment of apparently permanent relationship.

Did a new "parent" move into your home in the last 3 months?
Is s/he there to stay?

IF NEW PARENTAL FIGURE PRESENT, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "PLACES LIVED IN LAST 5 YEARS", (PAGE 15).
NEW PARENTAL FIGURE - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

ATTRIBUTION

0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
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15 = Relationships with other adults.
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17 = Peer relationships.

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present

IF NEW PARENTAL FIGURE PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "PLACES LIVED IN LAST 5 YEARS", (PAGE 15).
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</table>
Definitions and questions

NEW PARENTAL FIGURE - AVOIDANCE
Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

NEW PARENTAL FIGURE - HYPERAROUSAL
Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

PLACES LIVED IN LAST 5 YEARS
Subject moved, with or without change of family structure.

REMEMBER TO CODE PARENTAL SEPARATION, CHANGE OF SCHOOL, LOSS OF FRIENDS, ETC. IN RELEVANT SECTIONS.

INTERVIEWER NOTE - ALWAYS CODE AS PRESENT IF LIVED IN THE SAME HOME IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, CODE FREQUENCY AS 1.

How many places has s/he lived in the last 5 years?
When was the last time that s/he moved?

MOVING HOUSE
Subject moved, with or without change of family structure.

REMEMBER TO CODE PARENTAL SEPARATION, CHANGE OF SCHOOL, LOSS OF FRIENDS, ETC. IN RELEVANT SECTIONS.

Has s/he moved to a new place in the last 3 months?
Is his/her home in the same neighborhood?
When did you move?

IF MOVING NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "CHANGE OF SCHOOL", (PAGE 19).
<table>
<thead>
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<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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</table>

Life Events

16
Definitions and questions

MOVING HOUSE - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Which ones?
In what way?

MOVING HOUSE-PAINFUL RECALL

In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the the event?

IF "MOVING HOUSE" PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "CHANGE OF SCHOOL", (PAGE 19).

Coding rules

ATTRIBUTION

0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
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15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
MOVING HOUSE-AVOIDANCE

Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

MOVING HOUSE-HYPERAROUSAL

Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?

Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

CHANGE OF SCHOOL

Subject changed schools. Change may be routine because subject was promoted (e.g. elementary to middle school, or middle school to high school) or non-routine, either because of moving, family choice, necessity, or expulsion from previous school.

Has X changed schools in the last 3 months?

When did s/he last change schools?

Why was that?
When did s/he leave the old school?
When did/does s/he start at the new school?
Will any friends from his/her old school be at the new school?
Does s/he know anyone at the new school?

IF CHANGE OF SCHOOL NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING", (PAGE 22).
**Definitions and questions**

**CHANGE OF SCHOOLS - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

<table>
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<tr>
<th>PKB1I99</th>
<th>INTENSITY</th>
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**ATTRIBUTION**

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:**

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
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17 = Peer relationships.

**CHANGE OF SCHOOLS-PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

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<th>PKB2I01</th>
<th>INTENSITY</th>
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**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

0 = Absent
2 = Present

IF CHANGE OF SCHOOLS PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING", (PAGE 22).
Definitions and questions

CHANGE OF SCHOOLS-AVOIDANCE
Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

CHANGE OF SCHOOLS-HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

IF ALL SCREENS ARE POSITIVE, PLACE CHECKMARK ON PTSD CHECKLIST.

LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING
Move by subject or significant other resulted in the end of a close relationship, with significant figure no longer available for sharing confidences and doing things together. Do not include friendships maintained after move through phone calls, letters, and/or visits.

CODE BOY/GIRLFRIEND SEPARATELY

Has X lost contact with someone s/he cared about in the last 3 months because one of them moved?

Who moved?
Does X still have some contact with him/her?

IF LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND", (PAGE 25).

Coding rules

AVOIDANCE SCREEN
PKB2I02
0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN
PKB2I03
0 = Absent
2 = Present

LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING
PKB3I01
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PKB3O01
Onset
/ /
Definitions and questions

**LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones? In what way?*

**LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING - PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like? Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*

Coding rules

**ATTRIBUTION**

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:**

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior.
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

Specify

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

0 = Absent
2 = Present
IF LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND", (PAGE 25).
LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVING-AVOIDANCE

*Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?*

What things?
*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

LOSS OF BEST FRIEND THROUGH MOVE-HYPERAROUSAL

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND

Loss of a best friend through conflict or quarrel. Loss should seem permanent.

CODE BREAKUP WITH BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND SEPARATELY. IF MORE THAN ONE BREAKUP, CODE THE ONE SUBJECT SAID WAS THE MOST UPSETTING.

*Has s/he ended a relationship with a best friend in the last 3 months?*

Who was that?
*What happened?*

IF BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND PRESENT CONTINUE, OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND", (PAGE 28).
**BREAKEW UP WITH BEST FRIEND-ATTRIBUTION**

Loss of a best friend through conflict or quarrel. Loss should seem permanent.

*Has s/he broken up with a best friend in the last 3 months?*

*Who was that?*

*What happened?*

**BREAKEW UP WITH BEST FRIEND-PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of “life event” come into his/her mind?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*

**IF BREAKEW UP WITH BEST FRIEND PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "BREAKEW UP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND", (PAGE 28).**

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**Coding rules**

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**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

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| 2 = Present |</p>
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<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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</table>
Definitions and questions

**BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*
*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**BREAKUP WITH BEST FRIEND-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*
*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND**

Relationships with boy/girlfriend ends because of conflict, "falling out of love", or geographical move. Do not include love relationships that turn into regular friendships without conflict, or love relationships maintained by phone calls, letters, and/or visits.

**IF MORE THAN ONE BREAKUP IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS, CODE THE ONE MOST IMPORTANT TO THE SUBJECT.**

*Has s/he broken up with a boy/girlfriend in the last 3 months?*

*What happened?*
*Have they broken up for good?*
*Are they still friends?*

**IF BREAKUP PRESENT, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT", (PAGE 31).**

**Coding rules**

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

PKB6I05

*Intensity*

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

PKB6I06

*Intensity*

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND**

PKB7I01

*Intensity*

0 = No
2 = Yes

**Onset**

/ /
BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

ATTRIBUTION
0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:
1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior.
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
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14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND - PAINFUL RECALL

Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn’t want them to?
What was that like?

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN
0 = Absent
2 = Present
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<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
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<td><strong>IF BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO “LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT”, (PAGE 31).</strong></td>
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</table>
**BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND - AVOIDANCE**

Does s/he try to avoid these thing/thoughts?

*Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*

**BREAKUP WITH BOY/GIRLFRIEND - HYPERAROUSAL**

Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

**LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT**

Subject lives, attends school/college/university or works in an area seen as chronically unsafe or threatening.

**CODE DISCRETE THREATENING EVENTS WITNESSED BY SUBJECT SEPARATELY.**

*Does s/he live or go to school in an unsafe place?*

*Or work in an unsafe place?*

*What is it like?*

*Has s/he been afraid that s/he might be hurt?*

*Or that s/he would die?*

**IF "LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "PARENTAL ARREST", (PAGE 34).**
Definitions and questions

**LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

**LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT - PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he doesn't want them to?*

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

Coding rules

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<td>17 = Peer relationships.</td>
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Specify

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<td>Definitions and questions</td>
<td>Coding rules</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IF PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK ABOUT AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO &quot;PARENTAL ARREST&quot;, (PAGE 34).</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

**LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT- AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

What things?
*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**LIVES/ATTENDS SCHOOL/WORKS IN CHRONICALLY UNSAFE ENVIRONMENT- HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**PARENTAL ARREST**

Either of subject's parental figures is arrested.

*IF MORE THAN ONE ARREST, CODE THE MOST UPSETTING.*

(Have either your or your "partner" been arrested in the last 3 months?)*

What happened?
*Was it for something serious?*

**IF PARENTAL ARREST PRESENT, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING", (PAGE 37).**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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<td><strong>HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN</strong></td>
<td>PKC0I03</td>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td>Intensity</td>
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<td>2 = Present</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| **PARENTAL ARREST** | PKC1I01 |
| 0 = No | Intensity |
| 2 = Yes |         |

| **Onset** | PKC1O01 |
| / / |
Definitions and questions

PARENTAL ARREST - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

In what way?
Which ones?

PARENTAL ARREST - PAINFUL RECALL

Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?
What was that like?

IF PARENTAL ARREST PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING", (PAGE 37).

Coding rules

ATTRIBUTION
PKC1I99
0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:
PKC1X01
1 = School non-attendance.
PKC1X02
2 = Separation anxiety.
PKC1X03
3 = Worries/anxiety.
PKC1X04
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
PKC1X05
5 = Depression
PKC1X06
6 = Mania
PKC1X07
7 = Physical symptoms.
PKC1X08
8 = Food-related behavior
PKC1X09
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
PKC1X10
10 = Conduct disorder.
PKC1X11
11 = Alcohol/drugs
PKC1X12
12 = Psychosis
PKC1X13
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
PKC1X14
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
PKC1X15
15 = Relationships with other adults.
PKC1X16
16 = Sibling relationships.
PKC1X17
17 = Peer relationships.

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN
PKC2I01
0 = Absent
2 = Present
Definitions and questions

PARENTAL ARREST - AVOIDANCE

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

*Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*

PARENTAL ARREST - HYPERAROUSAL

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING

Noticeable reduction of family standard of living as evidenced by inability to pay bills, need to sell things, need to move (including moving in with relatives), going on welfare or food stamps, inadequate food, clothing, heat. May be result of changes in household status and needs such as parental separation or divorce, death, taking in additional dependents, high medical bills or loss of household income due to cutback in hours, layoff or loss of job, inability to find employment, under-employment, loss of unemployment benefits, depletion of savings, etc.

*Has your family's income been less than usual in the last 3 months?*

*What changes have resulted?*

*Why have things changed?*

*When did the change occur?*

IF "REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME", (PAGE 40).

Coding rules

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<td>2 = Present, without change of family structure</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3 = Present, with change of family structure</td>
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Life Events
### Definitions and questions

**REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has this "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?  
In what way?

---

**REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING - PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

What was that like?  
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?  

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<table>
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**ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:**

1 = School non-attendance.  
2 = Separation anxiety.  
3 = Worries/anxiety.  
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.  
5 = Depression  
6 = Mania  
7 = Physical symptoms.  
8 = Food-related behavior.  
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD  
10 = Conduct disorder.  
11 = Alcohol/drugs  
12 = Psychosis  
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.  
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.  
15 = Relationships with other adults.  
16 = Sibling relationships.  
17 = Peer relationships.  

Specify

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**  
 PKC4I01

0 = Absent  
2 = Present

---

**codes**
IF REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME", (PAGE 40).
Definitions and questions

REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING-AVOIDANCE

Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

REDUCTION IN STANDARD OF LIVING-HYPERAROUSAL

Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?

Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME

Subject has to be away from home for at least one week at a time, against his/her will. Include visits to grandparents, other relatives, friends, if necessitated by adult needs (e.g. mother in hospital) not child's wishes. Do not include absences if accompanied by parental figures, or camp, even if subject is reluctant to go.

In the last 3 months has s/he had to go and stay away from home, when s/he would rather have stayed at home?

When was that?
Why did s/he have to go away?
How long was s/he gone?
Was a parent with him/her?
Or his/her "sibling"?

CODE NUMBER OF SEPARATIONS LASTING AT LEAST A WEEK

CODE NUMBER OF DAYS IN ALL SEPARATIONS

IF FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME PRESENT, COMPLETE OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS", (PAGE 44).
Definitions and questions

FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME - ATTRIBUTION

*In the last 3 months, has this affected any of the problems we’ve been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME - PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn’t want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

Coding rules

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IF "FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME" PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS", (PAGE 44).
FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME-AVOIDANCE

Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

FORCED SEPARATION FROM HOME-HYPERAROUSAL

Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

AVOIDANCE SCREEN
PKC6I02
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN
PKC6I03
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present
GROUP B EVENTS
DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS
Diagnosis of an illness carrying current risk of death or chronic disability (e.g. cancer, AIDS, diabetes, MS).

NB: Asthma requiring more than 24 hour hospitalization.

Has s/he ever gotten very sick?

Has s/he been in the hospital?
When did that happen?
What illness did/does s/he have?
When did s/he get better?
Is s/he goin to get better?
Has s/he had it in the last 3 months?
Has it gotten worse?

IF "DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "ACCIDENT", (PAGE 47).
Definitions and questions

**DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones?*  
*In what way?*

**DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS - PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*  
*Has s/he has any nightmares about the event?*
IF DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "ACCIDENT", (PAGE 47).
Definitions and questions

**DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS-AVOIDANCE**
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

**DIAGNOSIS OF PHYSICAL ILLNESS-HYPERAROUSAL**
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?
Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

**ACCIDENT**
Serious physical harm caused involuntarily by self or others (e.g. car accident, boating accident, other accident) that is life-threatening or carries risk of long-term disfigurement or disability). Code accidents involving fire under Fire.

IF ACCIDENT IN LAST 3 MONTHS OR IF RESULTS OF PREVIOUS ACCIDENT STILL POSE THREAT TO LIFE, DISFIGUREMENT, OR DISABILITY, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND SCREENS. OTHERWISE SKIP TO DEATH OF LOVED ONE.

Has s/he ever been in a serious accident?
Or been badly hurt in an accident?
What happened?
Could s/he have died?
Did it change the way his/her body looks or works?
Are you still affected by it?

IF ACCIDENT IN LAST 3 MONTHS OR IF RESULT OF PREVIOUS ACCIDENT STILL POSE THREAT OR DISABILITY, COMPLETE. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - FIRST PREGNANCY", (PAGE 52).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
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ACCIDENT: ATTRIBUTION
In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

ACCIDENT-PAINFUL RECALL
In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

IF ACCIDENT PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - FIRST PREGNANCY", (PAGE 52).
Definitions and questions

**ACCIDENT-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**ACCIDENT-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**IF SUBJECT IS FEMALE PROCEED WITH PREGNANCY QUESTIONS. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS)", (PAGE 65).**

### Coding rules

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

PKD0I02

Intensity

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**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

PKD0I03

Intensity

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</table>
PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - FIRST PREGNANCY

Subject ever pregnant.

IF SUBJECT IS MALE, CODE AS ABSENT.

Has she ever been pregnant?

When did she find out she was pregnant?
When did she get pregnant?
How did she find out?
Was she planning to get pregnant?
Did she want to be pregnant?

DATE OF CONCEPTION.

IF SUBJECT IS FEMALE AND EVER PREGNANT (GIRLS), COMPLETE SECTION ON UP TO THREE PREGNANCIES. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF LOVED ONE", (PAGE 78).
Definitions and questions

PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - FIRST PREGNANCY
Pregnancy ends for a reason other than birth (e.g. miscarriage, abortion).

What happened when she found out she was pregnant?
Who decided what should happen?
Were you involved?
The father of the child?
IF ABORTION, ASK:

Does she feel OK about how the decision was made?

DATE OF TERMINATION.

Coding rules

PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY
0 = No
2 = Miscarriage
3 = Abortion

WEEK OF PREGNANCY WHEN TERMINATED

INvolVEMENT IN ABORTION DECISION
0 = Subject's decision, with or without consultation with other(s).
2 = Other(s) made decision, with subject's agreement.
3 = Other(s) made decision against subject's own wishes.

Codes

Ever:PKD2E11
Intensity

Ever:PKD2O11
Onset

Ever:PKD2X11

Ever:PKD2X12
Definitions and questions

**CHILDBIRTH (GIRLS) - FIRST PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends in childbirth, or is expected to end in childbirth.

IF SUBJECT STILL PREGNANT, CODE AND SKIP TO MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY.

*Did she have the baby?*

*When was that?*

*What happened with the child?*

DATE OF PLACEMENT WITH OTHERS.

**PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - SECOND PREGNANCY**

Subject ever pregnant.

*Has she ever been pregnant?*

*When did she find out she was pregnant?*

*When did she get pregnant?*

*How did she find out?*

*Was she planning to get pregnant?*

*Did she want to be pregnant?*

Coding rules

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<td>3 = Perinatal death</td>
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<td>4 = Live birth, mother or both kept child</td>
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<td>5 = Live birth, father kept child</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 = Live birth, child adopted/cared for by another family member</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 = Live birth, child in foster care</td>
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<td>8 = Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption</td>
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<td>2 = Pregnancy unplanned, wanted</td>
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<td>3 = Pregnancy unplanned, unwanted</td>
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<tr>
<td>Definitions and questions</td>
<td>Coding rules</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>IF PREGNANT A SECOND TIME, COMPLETE. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO &quot;PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - ATTRIBUTION&quot;, (PAGE 62).</strong></td>
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FOR REVIEW ONLY
**Definitions and questions**

**PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - SECOND PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends for reason other than birth (e.g. miscarriage, abortion).

*What happened when she found out she was pregnant?*

*Who decided that should happen?*

*Were you involved?*

*The father of the child?*

*IF ABORTION, ASK:*

*Does she feel OK about how the decision was made?*

---

**Coding rules**

**Codes**

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Definitions and questions

CHILDBIRTH (GIRLS) - SECOND PREGNANCY
Pregnancy ends in childbirth, or is expected to end in childbirth.

IF SUBJECT STILL PREGNANT, CODE AND SKIP TO MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY.

Did she have the baby?

When was that?
What happened with the child?

Coding rules

CHILDBIRTH
0 = Still Pregnant
2 = Stillbirth
3 = Perinatal death
4 = Live birth, mother or both kept child
5 = Live birth, father kept child
6 = Live birth, child adopted/cared for by another family member
7 = Live birth, child in foster care
8 = Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption

Codes

Ever: PKD3E21
Intensity

Ever: PKD3O21
Onset

DATE OF PLACEMENT - (GIRLS) SECOND PREGNANCY

INVOLVEMENT IN PLACEMENT DECISION
0 = Subject's decision
2 = Other(s) made decision, with subject's agreement.
3 = Other(s) made decision against subject's own wishes.
Definitions and questions

PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - THIRD PREGNANCY
Subject ever pregnant.

Has she ever been pregnant?

When did she get pregnant?
How did she find out?
Was she planning to get pregnant?
Did she want to be pregnant?

IF PREGNANT THIRD TIME, COMPLETE SECTION. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY", (PAGE 61).

Coding rules

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<td>2 = Pregnancy unplanned, wanted</td>
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<td>3 = Pregnancy unplanned, unwanted</td>
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**Definitions and questions**

**PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - THIRD PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends for reason other than birth (e.g. miscarriage, abortion).

*What happened when she found out she was pregnant?*

*Who decided what should happen?*

*Were you involved?*

*The father of the child?*

*IF ABORTION, ASK:*

*Does she feel OK about how the decision was made?*

---

**Coding rules**

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</table>
## CHILDBIRTH (GIRLS) THIRD PREGNANCY

Pregnancy ends in childbirth, or is expected to end in childbirth.

*Did she have the baby?*

*When was that?*

*What happened with the child?*

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<td>Live birth, mother or both kept child</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Live birth, father kept child</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Live birth, child adopted/cared for by another family member</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Live birth, child in foster care</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption</td>
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**DATE OF PLACEMENT - (GIRLS) - THIRD PREGNANCY**

**IN INVOLVEMENT IN PLACEMENT DECISION**

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<td>Other(s) made decision, with subject’s agreement.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Other(s) made decision against subject’s own wishes.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

If more than one pregnancy ask. Otherwise, skip to "PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - ATTRIBUTION", (Page 62).
MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY

What part of the pregnancy was the most upsetting for her?

IF SUBJECT EVER PREGNANT, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL ON THE PART OF THE PREGNANCY THAT WAS THE MOST UPSETTING TO THE SUBJECT

UPSETTING PART OF PREGNANCY

0 = No upsetting part
2 = Finding out girl was pregnant
3 = Miscarriage
4 = Decision to have abortion
5 = Having abortion
6 = Stillbirth or perinatal death
7 = Birth
8 = Placement decision
9 = Whole experience
Definitions and questions

**PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - ATTRIBUTION**

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

In what way?
Which ones?

**PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - PAINFUL RECALL**

Has she had any nightmares about the event?

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Even when she didn’t want them to?
What was that like?

IF PREGNANCY PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF LOVED ONE", (PAGE 78).

Coding rules

**PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - ATTRIBUTION**

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<td>2 = Yes</td>
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**ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTION TO PROBLEM WITH:**

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

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</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - AVOIDANCE

Does she try to avoid these things/thoughts?
Do certain things/thoughts remind her of "life event"?

What things?

PREGNANCY (GIRLS) - HYPERAROUSAL

Has she been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

Since "life event", has she been more jumpy or irritable?

Has she had trouble sleeping?

IF SUBJECT IS MALE, COMPLETE. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF LOVED ONE", (PAGE 78).
MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS)

Has he ever gotten a girl pregnant?

When did he find out she was pregnant?
When did she get pregnant?
How did he find out?
Was he planning to get her pregnant?
Did she want to be pregnant?

IF EVER PRESENT, COMPLETE SECTION ON UP TO THREE PREGNANCIES. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF LOVED ONE", (PAGE 78).
PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (BOYS) - FIRST PREGNANCY

What happened when she got pregnant?  
Is she still pregnant?

Did she have the baby?  
Who decided what should happen?  
Was he involved in the decision?  
IF ABORTION, ASK:

Does he feel OK about how the decision was made?
Definitions and questions

**CHILDBIRTH (BOYS) - FIRST PREGNANCY**

*Did she have the baby?*
*When was that?*
*What happened with the child?*
*Does he get to see the baby at all?*

*Does he want to?*
*How often does he see him/her?*

Coding rules

**CHILDBIRTH**

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<td>8</td>
<td>Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption</td>
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**DATE OF PLACEMENT - MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS)**

**CONTACT WITH CHILD**

<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Lives with and helps care for child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Sees child at least once a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Sees child at least once a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sees child less than once a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Never sees child</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - SECOND PREGNANCY

Subject became aware that he has ever made a girl pregnant.

Has he ever gotten a girl pregnant?

When did he find out she was pregnant?
When did she get pregnant?
How did he find out?
Was he planning to get her pregnant?
Did she want to be pregnant?

IF PRESENT, COMPLETE SECTION ON UP TO THREE PREGNANCIES. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - ATTRIBUTION", (PAGE 75).
Definitions and questions

PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (BOYS) - SECOND PREGNANCY
Pregnancy ends for reason other than birth (e.g. miscarriage abortion).

What happened when she got pregnant?

Is she still pregnant?
Did she have the baby?
Who decided what should happen?
Was he involved in the decision?
IF ABORTION, ASK:

Does he feel OK about how the decision was made?

Coding rules

PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY
Ever:PKD8E21
Intensity

0 = No
2 = Miscarriage
3 = Abortion

Onset

Ever:PKD8O21
Frequency

INVOLVEMENT IN ABORTION DECISION
Ever:PKD8X21

0 = Aware and part of the decision process.
2 = Informed but not involved in the decision though willing to be.
3 = Not informed until after termination, or not involved.
4 = Refused to be involved.
**CHILDBIRTH (BOYS) - SECOND PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends in childbirth or is expected to end in childbirth.

**Coding rules**

**CHILDBIRTH**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Still Pregnant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Stillbirth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Perinatal death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Live birth, mother or both kept child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Live birth, father kept child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Live birth, child adopted/cared for by another family member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Live birth, child in foster care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Onset**

Date of placement:

**Intensity**

Ever:
PKE0O21

**Contact with child**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Lives with and helps care for child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Sees child at least once a week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Sees child at least once a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Sees child less than once a month</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Never sees child</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - THIRD PREGNANCY

Subject became aware that he has ever made a girl pregnant.

Has he ever gotten a girl pregnant?

When did he find out she was pregnant?
When did she get pregnant?
How did he find out?
Was he planning to get her pregnant?
Did she want to be pregnant?

IF THIRD PREGNANCY PRESENT, COMPLETE SECTION. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY (BOYS)", (PAGE 74).
**PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY (BOYS) - THIRD PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends for reason other than birth (e.g. miscarriage, abortion).

**What happened when she got pregnant?**

*Is she still pregnant?*
*Did she have the baby?*
*Who decided what should happen?*
*Did he involved in the decision?*

**IF ABORTION, ASK:**

*Does he feel OK about how the decision was made?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PREMATURE TERMINATION OF PREGNANCY</strong></td>
<td>Ever:PKD8E31</td>
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<tr>
<td>0 = No</td>
<td>Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Miscarriage</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Abortion</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| **IN Volvement in abortion decision** | Ever:PKD8X32 |
| 0 = Aware and part of the decision process. | Onset |
| 2 = Informed but not involved in the decision though willing to be. |
| 3 = Not informed until after termination, or not involved. |
| 4 = Refused to be involved. |
**Definitions and questions**

**CHILDBIRTH (BOYS) - THIRD PREGNANCY**

Pregnancy ends in childbirth or is expected to end in childbirth.

Did she have the baby?  
When was that?  
What happened with the child?  
**Does he get to see the baby at all?**  
Does he want to?  
How often does he see him/her?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Still Pregnant</td>
<td>Ever:PKD9E31</td>
<td>Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Stillbirth</td>
<td>Ever:PKD9O31</td>
<td>Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Perinatal death</td>
<td>DATE OF PLACEMENT - CHILDBIRTH (BOYS) - THIRD PREGNANCY</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Live birth, mother or both kept child</td>
<td>Ever:PKE0O31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Live birth, father kept child</td>
<td>CONTACT WITH CHILD</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 = Live birth, child adopted/cared for by another family member</td>
<td>0 = Lives with and helps care for child</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 = Live birth, child in foster care</td>
<td>1 = Sees child at least once a week</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 = Live birth, child released for extra-familial adoption</td>
<td>2 = Sees child at least once a month</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF MORE THAN ONE PREGNANCY, ASK MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY (BOYS), SKIP TO "MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - ATTRIBUTION", (PAGE 75).**
MOST UPSETTING PREGNANCY (BOYS)
IF MORE THAN ONE PREGNANCY, ASK WHICH PREGNANCY WAS THE MOST UPSETTING.

What part of that pregnancy was the most upsetting for him?
MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - ATTRACTION

*In the last 3 months has "life event" affected anything we've talked about?*

*Which ones?*
*In what way?*

---

MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his mind?*

*Even when he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*
*Has he had any nightmares about the event?*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **IF MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT**  
**PAINFULL RECALL PRESENT, ASK**  
**AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL.**  
**OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF**  
**LOVED ONE", (PAGE 78).**       |              |       |
**MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things/thoughts remind him of "life event"?*

What things?
In what way?

**MAKES SOMEONE PREGNANT (BOYS) - HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has he been more jumpy or irritable?*

Has he had any trouble sleeping?
Has he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PKE2I02</th>
<th>Intensity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td>2 = Present</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PKE2I03</th>
<th>Intensity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td>2 = Present</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DEATH OF LOVED ONE

Death of someone close to the subject: biological parent, other parental figure, other relative with whom subject has close ties, other adult who has played a significant role in the child's life, subjects own child, or pet.

IF MORE THEN 2 DEATHS, CODE DEATH OR PARENTAL FIGURE AND ANOTHER THAT THE SUBJECT DESCRIBES AS THE MOST UPSETTING

Has anyone close to him/her died?

Who was that?
What happened?
When did it happen?
What did s/he die of?

CODES

DEATH OF LOVED ONE #1: RELATIONSHIP TO SUBJECT
0 = Absent
1 = Biological parent.
2 = Step/adoptive/foster parent.
3 = Other parental figure.
4 = Grandparent
5 = Aunt or uncle.
6 = Close unrelated adult.
7 = Pet
8 = Other close related adult.

EVER: DATE OF DEATH LOVED ONE #1

CAUSE OF DEATH - 1
1 = Physical illness.
2 = Accident
3 = Suicide
4 = Natural disaster (flood, earthquake).
5 = Fire
6 = War or terrorism.
7 = Riots or urban violence.
8 = Noxious agent.
9 = Physical violence.
10 = Physical abuse.
11 = Captivity

DEATH OF LOVED ONE #2: RELATIONSHIP TO SUBJECT
0 = Absent
1 = Biological parent.
2 = Step/adoptive/foster parent.
3 = Other parental figure.
4 = Grandparent
5 = Aunt or uncle.
6 = Close unrelated adult.
7 = Pet
8 = Other close related adult.
Definitions and questions

IF DEATH OF ADULT LOVED ONE NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "DEATH OF SIBLING OR PEER", (PAGE 83).

Coding rules

**EVER: DATE OF DEATH OF LOVED ONE #2**

Ever:PKE4O01
/
/

**CAUSE OF DEATH - 2**

1 = Physical illness.
2 = Accident
3 = Suicide
4 = Natural disaster (flood, earthquake).
5 = Fire
6 = War or terrorism.
7 = Riots or urban violence.
8 = Noxious agent.
9 = Physical violence.
10 = Physical abuse.
11 = Captivity

Codes

Ever:PKE4X01
DEATH OF LOVED ONE - ATTRIBUTION

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones?*

*In what way?*

DEATH OF LOVED ONE - PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any disturbing memories of the event?*
IF DEATH OF LOVED ONE PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "DEATH OF SIBLING OR PEER", (PAGE 83).
DEATH OF LOVED ONE-AVOIDANCE

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*
*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

DEATH OF LOVED ONE-HYPERAROUSAL

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Have you been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*
Definitions and questions

**DEATH OF SIBLING OR PEER**
Death of subject's sibling, close friend or other peer.

*IF MORE THAN 2 DEATHS, CODE THOSE THAT THE SUBJECT REPORTS AS MOST UPSETTING.*

**Has a friend of his/her ever died?**

*Or one of his/her brothers or sisters or cousins?*
*Who was that?*
*What happened?*
*When did it happen?*
*What did s/he die of?*

**Has s/he known anyone around his/her age who has committed suicide?**

*What happened?*
*When did it happen?*

### Coding rules

#### DEATH OF A CHILD

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Biological child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Adoptive child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Step or foster child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Cousin or other close child</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Non-biological child living in the home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Childhood friend from school</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER: CAUSE OF DEATH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Physical illness.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Accident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Suicide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Natural disaster (flood, earthquake).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Fire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>War or terrorism.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Riots or urban violence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Noxious agent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Physical violence.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Physical abuse.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Captivity</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Biological Sibling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Step/Adopted/Foster Sibling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Close Friend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Other Friend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Acquaintance at school</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Other related child</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### ONSET: DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER #2

#### DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER #2: CAUSE OF DEATH

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Physical illness.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

Coding rules

2 = Accident
3 = Suicide
4 = Natural disaster (flood, earthquake).
5 = Fire
6 = War or terrorism.
7 = Riots or urban violence.
8 = Noxious agent.
9 = Physical violence.
10 = Physical abuse.
11 = Captivity

Codes

IF DEATH OF A SIBLING PRESENT, COMPLETE ATTRIBUTION AND PAINFUL RECALL FOR THE MOST UPSETTING DEATH. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "NATURAL DISASTER", (PAGE 88).
**Definitions and questions**

**DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

**DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

**CODES**

**ATRIBUTION**

0 = Absent

2 = Present

**ATRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:**

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior.
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.
Specify

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn’t want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
IF DEATH OF A SIBLING PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "NATURAL DISASTER", (PAGE 88).
### Definitions and questions

**DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of “life event”??*

*What things?*

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

---

**DEATH OF A SIBLING OR PEER-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since “life event”, has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been “on the alert” for bad things happening?*

### Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AVOIDANCE SCREEN</td>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN</td>
<td>PKE8I03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NATURAL DISASTER
Events not caused by intentional human actions (e.g. floods, hurricanes, tornadoes) in which people actually died or were badly injured or property was extensively damaged, or there was serious risk of these outcomes.

Has s/he ever been in a terrible storm, tornado, or hurricane?
Or an earthquake?
Or a flood?
What happened?
How bad was it?
Were people killed?
Was s/he afraid that people would be killed or badly hurt?
Or that s/he would die or be badly hurt?
When did that happen?

IF NATURAL DISASTER PRESENT COMPLETE. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "FIRE", (PAGE 91).
Definitions and questions

**NATURAL DISASTER - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones?*

*In what way?*

**NATURAL DISASTER: PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn’t want them to?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*
**Definitions and questions**

| IF NATURAL DISASTER PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "FIRE", (PAGE 91). |

**Coding rules**

**Codes**
Definition and questions

NATURAL DISASTER: AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

NATURAL DISASTER: HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?
Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

FIRE
Fire, either accidentally or deliberately set, in which people actually died or were badly injured or property was extensively damaged, or there was serious risk of these outcomes.

Has s/he ever been in a terrible fire?
What happened?
How bad was it?
Were people killed?
Was s/he afraid that people would be killed or badly hurt?
Or that s/he would die or be badly hurt?
When did that happen?
How does s/he think that the fire started?
Was it an accident?

IF "FIRE" NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "WAR OR TERRORISM", (PAGE 94).
**FIRE - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?
In what way?

**FIRE: PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>IF FIRE PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO &quot;WAR OR TERRORISM&quot;, (PAGE 94).</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

FIRE: AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

FIRE: HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

WAR OR TERRORISM
Subject has lived for at least a day in an area in which civil law was disrupted (e.g. a country at war or an area in which civil war or terrorism has disrupted normal life).

Has s/he ever been in a war?
Or somewhere where armies or terrorists were fighting?

What happened?
When did that happen?
What did s/he see?
Were people killed?
Was s/he afraid that people would be killed?
Was s/he afraid that s/he might be hurt?
Or that s/he would die?
How long was s/he there?

IF WAR OR TERRORISM NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "WITNESS TO EVENT THAT CAUSED, OR HAD POTENTIAL TO CAUSE, DEATH OR SEVERE INJURY", (PAGE 99).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

WAR OR TERRORISM - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?
Which ones?
In what way?

WAR OR TERRORISM: PAINFUL RECALL

In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?
Even when s/he didn't want them to?
What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ATTRIBUTION</th>
<th>PKF3I99</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.
Specify

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
IF WAR OR TERRORISM PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "WITNESS TO EVENT THAT CAUSED, OR HAD POTENTIAL TO CAUSE, DEATH OR SEVERE INJURY", (PAGE 99).
Definitions and questions

**WAR OR TERRORISM: AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

What things?

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**WAR OR TERRORISM: HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AVOIDANCE SCREEN</th>
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<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Definitions and questions**

**WITNESS TO EVENT THAT CAUSED, OR HAD POTENTIAL TO CAUSE, DEATH OR SEVERE INJURY**

Person saw or heard but was not the object of an event with potential for life threat or severe physical injury. Include seeing someone shot or killed, hearing someone raped or beaten in an adjacent room, seeing another person killed or severely injured in an accident.

Do not include events seen in movies or on the news.

*Has s/he ever seen or heard something really terrible happen to anyone?*

*Like someone dying?*
*Or being badly hurt?*
*Or being beaten up?*
*What happened?*

*Has s/he ever seen or heard someone in your family hurting or beating up someone else in your family?*

**Coding rules**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WITNESS TO EVENT</th>
<th>Ever:PKF5E01 Intensity</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present, to stranger.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Present, to acquaintance.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Present, to friend.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Present, to family member.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PERPETRATOR</th>
<th>Ever:PKF5X01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = No perpetrator.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Unknown perpetrator.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Acquaintance</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Friend</td>
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<td>5 = Family member.</td>
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<th>WITNESS TO EVENT</th>
<th>PKF5I01 Intensity</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present, to stranger.</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 = Present, to acquaintance.</td>
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<td>4 = Present, to friend.</td>
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<td>5 = Present, to family member.</td>
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<td>3 = Acquaintance</td>
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<td>4 = Friend</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Family member.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IF WITNESS TO EVENT THAT CAUSED, OR HAD POTENTIAL TO CAUSE, DEATH OR SEVERE INJURY NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "LEARNED ABOUT EVENT POSSIBLY CAUSING SEVERE INJURY OR DEATH", (PAGE 104).
WITNESS TO EVENT-ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

ATTRIBUTION

0 = Absent
2 = Present

ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.
Specify

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
IF WITNESS TO EVENT PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "LEARNED ABOUT EVENT POSSIBLY CAUSING SEVERE INJURY OR DEATH", (PAGE 104).
WITNESS TO EVENT-AVOIDANCE

Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What happened?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

WITNESS TO EVENT-HYPERAROUSAL

Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?
LEARNED ABOUT EVENT POSSIBLY CAUSING SEVERE INJURY OR DEATH

Person learned about, but did not see or hear, an event with serious potential for life threat or severe physical injury to a loved one (e.g. first or second degree relative or close personal friend).

Has someone s/he really cares about ever had anything really terrible happen to him/her?

Or been badly hurt?
Or been beaten up?
What happened?

IF LEARNED ABOUT EVENT POSSIBLY CAUSING SEVERE INJURY OR DEATH NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT", (PAGE 108).
LEARNED ABOUT EVENT - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has this affected any of the problems we've been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>ATTRA</th>
<th>INTENSITY</th>
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<tbody>
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</table>

ATRIBUTION OF LIFE EVENT AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

- 1 = School non-attendance.
- 2 = Separation anxiety.
- 3 = Worries/anxiety.
- 4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
- 5 = Depression
- 6 = Mania
- 7 = Physical symptoms.
- 8 = Food-related behavior
- 9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
- 10 = Conduct disorder.
- 11 = Alcohol/drugs
- 12 = Psychosis
- 13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
- 14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
- 15 = Relationships with other adults.
- 16 = Sibling relationships.
- 17 = Peer relationships.

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

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IF LEARNED ABOUT EVENT PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT", (PAGE 108).
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitions and questions</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Life Events
Definitions and questions

LEARNED ABOUT EVENT-AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

LEARNED ABOUT EVENT-HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", have you been more jumpy or irritable?
Have you had any trouble sleeping?
Have you been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT
Person learned about exposure to noxious agent such as chemicals, environmental contaminants, infectious agents such as HIV, or other poisons capable of causing death or severe physical injury. Include radiation exposure after a nuclear power plant accident or accidental ingestion of a toxic substance like pesticide. Do not include fluoridated water or common illnesses like chicken pox.

Has s/he ever had contact with anything that s/he thought might make him/her sick or die?
Like chemicals, radiation, or other poisons?
Or to a disease that you could die from?
How did that happen?

IF LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT ABSENT, SKIP TO "CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM", (PAGE 112).

Coding rules

AVOIDANCE SCREEN
PKF8102
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN
PKF8103
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present

EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT
Ever:PKF9E01
Intensity
0 = No
2 = Yes, exposure to chemical
3 = Yes, exposure to infectious agent

EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT
Ever:PKF9O01
Onset

EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT
PKF9I01
Intensity
0 = No
2 = Yes, exposure to chemical
3 = Yes, exposure to infectious agent

PKF9O02
Onset

/ /
Definitions and questions

LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT - ATTRIBUTION

Which ones?
In what way?

In the last 3 months, has this affected any of the problems we’ve been talking about?

LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE-PAINFUL RECALL

In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

Coding rules

ATTRIBUTION OF LIFE EVENT AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior.
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12 = Psychosis
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14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

ATTRIBUTION

0 = Absent
2 = Present

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
IF LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE TO NOXIOUS AGENT PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM", (PAGE 112).
LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE-AVOIDANCE

Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What happened?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

LEARNED ABOUT EXPOSURE-HYPERAROUSAL

Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

Coding rules

AVOIDANCE SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM
Person caused an event resulting in death or severe physical injury.

Include causing a car accident, shooting or otherwise injuring another person, i.e. starting a fire. Do not include delusional guilt over events not under subject's control.

Has s/he or someone s/he were with ever hurt another person badly?
Or caused another person to die?

What happened?
Did you mean to hurt him/her?
Was it an accident?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM</td>
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<td>2 = Severe Harm</td>
</tr>
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<td>3 = Death</td>
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<tr>
<td>PERSON HURT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Stranger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Acquaintance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Friend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Family member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTENTIONALITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Harm was accidental.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Intended to hurt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Intended to kill.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERSON HURT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Stranger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Acquaintance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Friend</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Family member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INTENTIONALITY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Harm was accidental.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Intended to hurt.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Intended to kill.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IF CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE INJURY NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)", (PAGE 117).
CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM - ATTRIBUTION

In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?

Which ones?
In what way?

CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM-PAINFUL RECALL

In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?
Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?
Definitions and questions

IF CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)", (PAGE 117).
Definitions and questions

**CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM-AVOIDANCE**

_Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?_

*What happened?*

_Do s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**CAUSING DEATH OR SEVERE HARM-HYPERAROUSAL**

_Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?_

_Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?_

_Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?_

Coding rules

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

PKG2I02

Intensity

0 = Absent

2 = Present

**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

PKG2I03

Intensity

0 = Absent

2 = Present
**Definitions and questions**

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)**
Subject has been the victim of physical violence, with one or more people using force against the subject with potential to cause death or serious injury. Force may have been used in order to get something (e.g. mugging, robbery), or to intimidate or frighten subject, or for its own sake (assault, fight, torture). Victim may have been threatened with a weapon.

Code physical abuse by family member separately.

*Has anyone ever hit or hurt him/her badly?*

*Has anyone ever robbed or mugged him/her?*

Or beaten him/her up really badly?
What happened?
Did they threaten him/her with a weapon?
Why did they do it?
Does s/he know who did it?

*When was the first time?*

### Coding rules

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Some physical injury (e.g., black eye, cuts), or force with potential for such.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Serious injury (e.g., broken limb, unconsciousness, hospitalization), or force with potential for such.</td>
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### Codes

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<td>Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ever:PKG3V01</td>
<td>Frequency</td>
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<td>Ever:PKG3O01</td>
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<td>Ever:PKG3E02</td>
<td>Threatened with weapon</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Intensity</td>
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<td>PKG3F01</td>
<td>Frequency</td>
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<tr>
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</table>
IF VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE) NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE", (PAGE 122).
**Definitions and questions**

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE) - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

Which ones?

In what way?

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)-PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

Even when s/he didn't want them to?

What was that like?

Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?

**Coding rules**

**ATTRIBUTION**

PKG3I99

0 = Absent

2 = Present

**ATTRIBUTION**:  

1 = School non-attendance.
2 = Separation anxiety.
3 = Worries/anxiety.
4 = Obsessions/compulsions.
5 = Depression
6 = Mania
7 = Physical symptoms.
8 = Food-related behavior.
9 = Hyperactivity/ADD
10 = Conduct disorder.
11 = Alcohol/drugs
12 = Psychosis
13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2.
14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2.
15 = Relationships with other adults.
16 = Sibling relationships.
17 = Peer relationships.

Specify

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

PKG4I01

0 = Absent

2 = Present
**Definitions and questions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Question</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>IF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE) PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO &quot;VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE&quot;, (PAGE 122).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Definitions and questions**

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What things?*
*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE (NOT ABUSE)-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", have you been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Have you had any trouble sleeping?*
*Have you been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**Coding rules**

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

0 = Absent
2 = Present

**Codes**

PKG4I02

Intensity

CKG4I03

Intensity
**Definitions and questions**

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE**
Subject has been the victim of physical abuse by a member of the family.

*Has anyone in your family ever hit or hurt him/her badly?*

*Or beaten him/her up really badly?*

*What happened?*

*Did they threaten him/her with a weapon?*

*Why did they do it?*

**Coding rules**

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE**

0 = Absent

2 = Some physical injury (e.g., black eye, cuts), or force with potential for such.

3 = Serious injury (e.g., broken limb, unconsciousness, hospitalization), or force with potential for such.

**PERSON USING FORCE**

2 = Parent in home

3 = Other parent not in home

4 = Sibling in the home

5 = Sibling not in the home

6 = Other adult family member

**Specify**

**THREATENED WITH WEAPON**

0 = Absent

2 = Weapon used to threaten but not to hurt victim.

3 = Weapon used to threaten and injure victim.

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE PP**

0 = Absent

2 = Some physical injury (e.g., black eye, cuts), or force with potential for such.

3 = Serious injury (e.g., broken limb, unconsciousness, hospitalization), or force with potential for such.
**Definitions and questions**

**Coding rules**

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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Sibling in the home</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Other adult family member</td>
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**Codes**

**PKG5F01**

**Frequency**

**PKG5I02**

**THREATENED WITH WEAPON**

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<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Weapon used to threaten but not to hurt victim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Weapon used to threaten and injure victim.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**IF SUBJECT NOT A VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE, SKIP TO "CAPTIVITY", (PAGE 127).**
SEEKING HELP (PHYSICAL ABUSE)

Three forms of supportive response are coded: listening, which could provide social support and emotional relief; personal intervention, which is personally attempting to prevent the reoccurrence of the situation; or intervention involving a professional agency, which might be phoning the police, contacting appropriate services, referring the subject to such services, or removing the subject from what s/he experiences as an unsafe environment. Unsupportive responses include unwillingness to listen, reluctance to get involved, denial of the truth of the story, and threatening the subject if anyone else ever told.

Did s/he ever tell anyone about these things?

Someone his/her age?
A family member?
An adult outside your family?
Did s/he help?

What happened?
What did s/he do?
Did s/he feel s/he/they could have done more?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SEEKING HELP (PHYSICAL ABUSE)</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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<tr>
<td>SUPPORTIVE RESPONSE</td>
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<td>2 = Listening</td>
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<td>4 = Intervention involving professional agency</td>
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<td>SUPPORTIVE RESPONSE</td>
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<td>2 = Listening</td>
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<td>3 = Personal intervention</td>
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<td>4 = Intervention involving professional agency</td>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Unwillingness to listen</td>
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<td>3 = Reluctance to get involved</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 = Denial of truth of story</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5 = Threaten child if ever tell anyone</td>
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<td>4 = Denial of truth of story</td>
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<td>5 = Threaten child if ever tell anyone</td>
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<td>3 = Reluctance to get involved</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE - ATTRIBUTION

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones? In what way?*

---

VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE - PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn’t want them to?*

*What was that like? Have you had any disturbing memories of the event?*
IF SEEKING HELP (PHYSICAL ABUSE) PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "CAPTIVITY", (PAGE 127).
Definitions and questions

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things/thoughts remind him/her of "life event"?*

*Do you try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**VICTIM OF PHYSICAL ABUSE-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

*Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?*

*Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?*

**CAPTIVITY**

Being held against one’s will (usually by someone older) under circumstances with potential for death, severe physical injury, sexual or physical assault. Include being kidnapped or held hostage. Do not include grounding, time outs, or being required to stay with a non-desired person or in a non-desired setting such as day care, camp, a hospital, or prison.

*Has s/he ever been kidnapped?*

*Or taken as a hostage?*

*Has s/he ever been locked up against his/her will?*

*What happened?*
*Who did it?*
*How did they treat him/her?*
*What did they want him/her to do?*
*How did they make him/her do what they wanted?*
*How did s/he feel at the time?*

---

**Coding rules**

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
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**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

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**CAPTIVITY**

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Held captive against will for at least a day.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Captivity included threats of death, severe injury, or never seeing family member(s) again.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

**Codes**

- **PKG7I02**: Intensity
- **PKG7I03**: Intensity
- **PKG8E01**: Ever
- **PKG8V01**: Frequency
- **PKG8O01**: Onset
- **PKG8I01**: Intensity
- **PKG8F01**: Frequency
- **PKG8O02**: Onset
IF CAPTIVITY NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE", (PAGE 132).
**CAPTIVITY - ATTRIBUTION**

*In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?*

*Which ones?*

*In what way?*

---

**CAPTIVITY-PAINFUL RECALL**

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into him/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*
IF CAPTIVITY PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE", (PAGE 132).
Definitions and questions

CAPTIVITY-AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?

What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

CAPTIVITY-HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

Coding rules

AVOIDANCE SCREEN
0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN
0 = Absent
2 = Present
SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE

Sexual abuse episode(s) in which a person, termed a perpetrator, involves a child or adolescent in activities for the purpose of the perpetrator’s own sexual gratification. These activities can include kissing (that makes a person uncomfortable), genital fondling (over or under clothing), oral-genital or oral-anal contact, genital or anal intercourse, or use of instruments. Sexual abuse does not include medical exams or mutually desires sexual relations with a peer.

Rape is a sudden unexpected (usually isolated) event involving non-consensual sexual intercourse.

Has anyone ever touched him/her in places where they shouldn’t?

Has anyone ever touched him/her in ways that made him/her feel funny?

Or seemed wrong to him/her?

Has anyone ever made him/her touch them in ways that made him/her feel uncomfortable?

What happened?
Who was involved?
How did s/he feel about it?
Was s/he upset?
When did it first happen?
How many times has it happened?
Has it happened in the last 3 months?

How about in the last 3 months?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE</td>
<td>Ever:PKH0X99</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Intensity</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE IN LAST 3 MONTHS</td>
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<td>Intensity</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEXUAL ABUSE</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>NUMBER OF TIMES SEXUAL ABUSE</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONSET SEXUAL ABUSE</td>
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<td>/ /</td>
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<td>2 = Present</td>
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<td>LAST 3 MONTHS: NUMBER OF TIMES SEXUAL ABUSE</td>
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<td>RAPE</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUMBER OF TIMES RAPE</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>ONSET OF RAPE</td>
<td>Ever:PKH0003</td>
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<td>LAST 3 MONTHS: NUMBER OF TIMES RAPE</td>
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</table>
**Definitions and questions**

**Coding rules**

**LAST 3 MONTHS: ONSET OF RAPE**

PKH0004

PERPETRATOR

2 = Perpetrator is stranger
3 = Perpetrator is known individual
Specify

**Codes**

Ever:PKH0X01

Ever:PKH0X02

Ever:PKH0X03

IF NO EVIDENCE OF POSSIBLE SEXUAL ABUSE, SKIP TO "OTHER EVENT", (PAGE 138).
**COERCION (SEXUAL ABUSE)**
Use of threat of violence to constrain victim.

*Did the person ever threaten to hurt X or get him/her in trouble if X didn't do what s/he/they wanted?*

*Or if s/he told someone?*

*Did s/he/they actually hurt X?*

*Did s/he get any cuts, bruises, or marks?*
SEEKING HELP (SEXUAL ABUSE)

Three forms of supportive response to requests for help are coded: listening, which could provide social support and emotional relief; personal intervention, which is personally attempting to prevent the reoccurrence of the situation; or intervention involving a professional agency, which might be phoning the police, contacting appropriate services, referring the subject to such services, or removing the subject from what s/he experiences as an unsafe environment. Unsupportive responses include unwillingness to listen, reluctance to get involved, denial of the truth of the story, and threatening the child if anyone else ever told.

Did X ever tell anyone about these things?

Did s/he tell someone his/her age?

A family member?
Did s/he help?

What happened?
What did s/he do?
Did you feel s/he/they could have done more?

What did s/he do?
An adult outside your family?
Did you feel s/he/they could have done more

What happened?
Did s/he help?

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<th>Codes</th>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPPORTIVE RESPONSE: PEERS</td>
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</tr>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<td>2 = Listening</td>
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<td>3 = Personal intervention</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Intervention involving professional agency</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUPPORTIVE RESPONSE: FAMILY MEMBER</td>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 = Personal intervention</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 = Intervention involving professional agency</td>
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<td>SUPPORTIVE RESPONSE: OTHER ADULT</td>
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<td>3 = Personal intervention</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 = Denial of truth of story.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>5 = Threaten subject if ever tell anyone.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>6 = Threatens to harm others if subject tells.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>UNSUPPORTIVE RESPONSE- OTHER ADULT</td>
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</table>
SEXUAL ABUSE: ATtribUTION

*In the last 3 months, has this affected any of the problems we've been talking about?*

*Which ones?*

*In what way?*
Definitions and questions

SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE-PAINFUL RECALL

*In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*

IF SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "OTHER EVENT", (PAGE 138).

Coding rules

PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN

0 = Absent
2 = Present
**Definitions and questions**

**SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE-AVOIDANCE**

*Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?*

What things?

*Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?*

**SEXUAL ABUSE OR RAPE-HYPERAROUSAL**

*Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?*

Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?

Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

**OTHER EVENT**

Other event that has made subject feel really terrible, upset, frightened, or shook up.

*Has anything else really bad happened to him/her?*

*Or made him/her feel really terrible?*

*Or really upset or frightened him/her?*

What happened?

When was that?

How many times has s/he had upsetting things like that happen?

Has anything like that happened in the last 3 months?

**Coding rules**

**AVOIDANCE SCREEN**

0 = Absent  
2 = Present

**HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN**

0 = Absent  
2 = Present

**OTHER EVENT**

0 = Absent  
2 = Present  
Specify

**Codes**

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**Other Event**

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FOR REVIEW ONLY

---

FOR REVIEW ONLY
IF OTHER EVENT NOT PRESENT, SKIP TO "ACTIVE RECALL", (PAGE 12).
**Definitions and questions**

**OTHER EVENT - ATTRIBUTION**

_In the last 3 months, has "life event" affected any of the problems we have been talking about?_

*Which ones?*

*In what way?*

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

_In the last 3 months, have thoughts or pictures of "life event" come into his/her mind?*

*Even when s/he didn't want them to?*

*What was that like?*

*Has s/he had any nightmares about the event?*

**Coding rules**

**ATTRIBUTION**

PKH6I99

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**ATTRIBUTION OF "LIFE EVENT" AS CONTRIBUTING TO PROBLEM WITH:**

PKH6X01

| 1 = School non-attendance. |
| 2 = Separation anxiety. |
| 3 = Worries/anxiety. |
| 4 = Obsessions/compulsions. |
| 5 = Depression |
| 6 = Mania |
| 7 = Physical symptoms. |
| 8 = Food-related behavior |
| 9 = Hyperactivity/ADD |
| 10 = Conduct disorder. |
| 11 = Alcohol/drugs |
| 12 = Psychosis |
| 13 = Relationships with parent #1 and/or parent #2. |
| 14 = Relationships with other parent #1 and/or other parent #2. |
| 15 = Relationships with other adults. |
| 16 = Sibling relationships. |
| 17 = Peer relationships. |

**Specify**

PKH6X02

PKH6X03

PKH6X04

PKH6X05

PKH6X06

**PAINFUL RECALL SCREEN**

PKH7I01

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</table>
IF OTHER PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT, ASK AVOIDANCE AND HYPERAROUSAL. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO "ACTIVE RECALL", (PAGE 12).
Definitions and questions

OTHER EVENT-AVOIDANCE
Do certain things remind him/her of "life event"?
What things?
Does s/he try to avoid these things/thoughts?

OTHER EVENT-HYPERAROUSAL
Since "life event", has s/he been more jumpy or irritable?
Has s/he had any trouble sleeping?
Has s/he been "on the alert" for bad things happening?

Coding rules

AVOIDANCE SCREEN
PKH7I02
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present

HYPERAROUSAL SCREEN
PKH7I03
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present
POST TRAUMATIC STRESS - A SCREEN FOR LIFE EVENT IN LAST 3 MONTHS

Mark "Present" if any Life Event in last 3 months had a positive screen.

IF 3 MONTH EVENT MARKED ON CHECKLIST, COMPLETE PTSD SECTION ON EVENT IN LAST 3 MONTHS FROM GROUP B OR A THAT SUBJECT CONSIDERS MOST UPSETTING EVENT IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS.

IF EVER EVENT MARKED ON CHECKLIST, COMPLETE PTSD ON EVENT FROM GROUP B THAT SUBJECT CONSIDERS MOST UPSETTING EVENT EVER.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Was there a Life Event in the last 3 months with a positive screen?
# PTSD-B EVENTS

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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Pregnancy (Girls)</td>
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<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Makes Someone Pregnant (Boys)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Death of Loved One</td>
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<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Death of Sibling/Peer</td>
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<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Natural Disaster</td>
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<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Fire</td>
</tr>
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<td>22</td>
<td>War or Terrorism</td>
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<td>Witness to Event</td>
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<td>Learned about Event</td>
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<td>Exposure to Noxious Agent</td>
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<td>Causing Death or Severe Harm</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>Victim of Physical Violence</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>Victim of Physical Abuse</td>
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<td>29</td>
<td>Captivity</td>
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<td>Sexual Abuse or Rape</td>
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<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Other</td>
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### Definitions and questions

**IF LIFE EVENT IN LAST 3 MONTHS ABSENT, SKIP TO "ACTIVE RECALL", (PAGE 10).**

### Coding rules

### Codes

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</table>
ACUTE RESPONSES TO TRAUMATIC EVENT
ACUTE EMOTIONAL RESPONSES
Emotional responses to the event when it occurred.

CHOOSE THE MOST UPSETTING EVENT

Now I would like to ask you about feelings X may have had when the "life event" occurred.

LIFE EVENT IN THE LAST 3 MONTHS

0 = Absent
1 = New Child(ren) in Home
2 = Parental Separation
3 = Parental Divorce
4 = New Parental Figure
5 = Moving House
6 = Change of Schools
7 = Loss of Best Friend through Moving
8 = Breakup with Best Friend
9 = Breakup with Boy/Girlfriend
10 = Chronically Unsafe Neighborhood
11 = Parental Arrest
12 = Reduction in Standard of Living
13 = Forced Separation from Home
14 = Diagnosis of Physical Illness
15 = Accident
16 = Pregnancy (Girls)
17 = Makes Someone Pregnant (Boys)
18 = Death of Loved One
19 = Death of Sibling or Peer
20 = Natural Disaster
21 = Fire
22 = War or Terrorism
23 = Witness to Event
24 = Learned about Event
25 = Exposure to Noxious Agent
26 = Causing Death or Severe Harm
27 = Victim of Physical Violence
28 = Victim of Physical Abuse
29 = Captivity
30 = Sexual Abuse or Rape
31 = Other
Definitions and questions

Was s/he suprised by what happened?

Did s/he feel helpless?
Like s/he couldn't do anything to make it better?

Did s/he feel like it wasn't really happening?
Like it was only a story, not the real thing?

Was she afraid or scared?

Was s/he worried that s/he wasn’t safe?
Or that s/he might die?

Did s/he get angry?

Did s/he feel nothing at all?
Like s/he couldn't feel anything?

Was s/he grossed out or disgusted by what happened?

Did s/he feel out of control?
That s/he might not be able to control his/her feelings?

Did s/he feel sad?

Did s/he feel confused?
Like s/he couldn't understand what was happening?
Like it didn't make any sense?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLA1X01</td>
<td>SURPRISE 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
<td>PLA1X02</td>
<td>HELPLESSNESS 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLA1X03</td>
<td>DEREALIZATION 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
<td>PLA1X04</td>
<td>FEAR 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLA1X05</td>
<td>WORRY 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
<td>PLA1X06</td>
<td>ANGER 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLA1X07</td>
<td>EMOTIONAL NUMBNESS 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
<td>PLA1X08</td>
<td>DISGUST/REVULSION 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLA1X09</td>
<td>OUT OF CONTROL 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
<td>PLA1X10</td>
<td>SAD 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLA1X11</td>
<td>CONFUSED 0 = Absent 2 = Present</td>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

**Did s/he feel out of touch with him/herself?**
Or cut off from him/herself?
As if s/he were in a dream?
As if it wasn’t happening to him/her?

**Did s/he feel guilty?**
Like it was his/her fault?

**Did s/he feel like someone s/he trusted had tricked him/her?**

**Did s/he feel embarrassed by what was happening?**
Or ashamed?

**ACUTE SOMATIC RESPONSES**
Physical responses to the life event when it occurred.

When “life event” occurred, did it affect him/her physically at all?

**Did s/he get dizzy or giddy or faint?**

**Did s/he get a dry mouth?**

**Did it affect his/her breathing?**
How?

Coding rules

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<th>Descriptions</th>
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<td>DETACHED</td>
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<td>GUILTY</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BETRAYED</td>
<td>PLA1X14</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>EMBARRASSED</td>
<td>PLA1X15</td>
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<tr>
<td>ACUTE SOMATIC RESPONSES</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIZZINESS/FAINTNESS</td>
<td>PLA2X01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRY MOUTH</td>
<td>PLA2X02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHOKING/SMOTHERING</td>
<td>PLA2X03</td>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIFFICULTY BREATHING</td>
<td>PLA2X04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RAPID BREATHING</td>
<td>PLA2X05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

Did it affect his/her heart?

Did s/he get a pain in his/her chest?

Did s/he get sweaty?

Or feel sick?

Did s/he have to go to the bathroom?

Did it affect his/her stomach?

Did s/he get diarrhea?

Did you get shaky?

Did his/her muscles get sore?

Did s/he get flushed?

Or pale?

Did s/he have funny feelings in his/her fingers or toes?
**Definitions and questions**

**Did s/he get a lump in his/her throat?**

**Did his/her abdomen churn?**

**INTERVENTION FANTASIES**

During the event, subject imagines doing something extraordinary to stop the event.

*During "life event", did s/he imagine or wish that s/he could do something superhuman to get him/her or someone else out of danger?*

- What did s/he imagine?
- What happened?

**RESCUE FANTASIES DURING EVENT**

During the event, subject imagines being rescued.

*During "life event" did s/he imagine or wish that "person at risk" would be rescued?*

- What did s/he imagine?
- What happened?

**REVENGE FANTASIES**

During the event, subject imagines something that punishes the "cause" of the trauma.

*During "life event", did s/he imagine or wish that s/he could get revenge or punish "the cause of the trauma"?*

- Or that someone else or something would get revenge?
- What did s/he imagine?
- What happened?

---

**Coding rules**

**LUMP IN THE THROAT**

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Present

**ABDOMINAL CHURNING**

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Present

**INTERVENTION FANTASIES**

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Present during event and realized.
- 3 = Present during event but unrealized.

**RESCUE FANTASIES DURING EVENT**

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Present during event and realized.
- 3 = Present during event but unrealized.

**REVENGE FANTASIES**

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Present during event and realized.
- 3 = Present during event but unrealized.
### Definitions and questions

#### COGNITIVE INTRUSIONS

**PAINFUL RECALL OF LIFE EVENT**

Unwanted, painful and distressing recollections, memories, thoughts, or images of life event.

*In the last 3 months have upsetting memories or pictures in his/her mind of "life event" come back to him/her?*

#### EXTERNALLY CUED PAINFUL RECALL

Painful recall occurring in response to external cues or stimuli, such as particular sights, sounds, smells or situations.

*Do any things or places remind him/her of "life event"?*

*What about sounds or things s/he see?*

*When that happens does it bring back unpleasant memories of "life event"?*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>PAINFUL RECALL OF LIFE EVENT</strong> PLA4XYZ 00 Intensity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| EXTERNALLY CUED PAINFUL RECALL PLA4I01 Pla4F01 Frequency PLA4D01 Duration PLA4O01 Onset |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 = Externally cued painful recall absent. |
| 2 = Painful recall is intrusive into at least two activities and uncontrollable at least some of the time. |
| 3 = Painful recall is intrusive into most activities and nearly always uncontrollable. |

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HOURS : MINUTES PLA4D01 Duration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLA4O01 Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/ /</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PAINFUL RECALL OF LIFE EVENT - AVOIDANCE

Unwanted, painful and distressing recollections, memories, thoughts, or images of “life event” occurring in response to external cues or stimuli, such as particular sights, sounds, smells or situations.

Does s/he try to avoid any things or places that might remind him/her of “life event”?

Does s/he notice any physical effects when s/he remembers “life event”?

Like his/her heart racing?
Or being short of breath?
Or feeling shaky or sick to his/her stomach?
What does s/he notice?
Does s/he get panicky?
Do other people notice when s/he is remembering event?

What do they see?
When s/he remembers event, what does s/he do to feel better?

Does s/he try to think about other things or do things s/he likes to do to take his/her mind off of it?
Does s/he talk to you or someone else and ask them for help?
Does s/he have a routine of things s/he can think about or do to feel better?

Coding rules

Avoidance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Avoids situations that might provoke painful recall at least sometimes, but not to a degree that prevents a normal lifestyle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Avoidance leads to disruption of normal life and activities and results in a highly restricted lifestyle.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Normal Suppression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Uses normal thoughts or normal activities in attempt to reduce painful recall.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Obsessional Suppression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Uses obsessional thoughts or obsessional rituals in attempt to reduce painful recall.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Compulsive Suppression

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Uses compulsive behaviors in attempt to reduce painful recall.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Autonomic Effects

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Notices autonomic changes in response to painful recall, but these do not amount to panic attacks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Panic attacks in response to painful recall</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Noticeable To Others

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Child reports others notice changes (anxiety, daydreaming, etc.).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PAINFUL RECALL NOT EXTERNALLY CUED
Recollections not cued by external cues or stimuli.

May be internally cued responses, occurring in response to emotional states, feelings, particular thoughts, autonomic symptoms, bodily sensations, or any other internal cue or stimulus. If internal cues are a response to external stimulus, code as Externally Cued Recollections.

Recollections also may occur without apparent relationship to either external or internal cues or stimuli.

In the last three months have any feelings or emotions reminded him/her of “life event”?

Have any physical feelings or changes in his/her body reminded him/her of it?

When that happens, does it bring back unpleasant memories of “life event”? What are they like? How often does that happen? How long does it last?

When that happens, does s/he try not to have those “feelings”, so s/he won’t be reminded of “life event”?

Does s/he do anything so as not to have those “feelings” that remind him/her of “life event”?

Does s/he try not to think about life event? Does s/he do anything to stop him/herself thinking about it? Can s/he stop thinking about it?

Would other people notice when s/he is remembering “life event”?

What would they see?

When s/he “thinks about life event”, does s/he notice any physical effects?

What does s/he notice? Does s/he get panicky?
ACTIVE RECALL
Intentional recall of event.

Does s/he ever think about "life event" on purpose?
Has s/he in the last three months?
When s/he does so, how does s/he feel?
Are the feelings painful for him/her?
Does s/he get worried?
Or sad?
Or angry?
Or feel guilty?
Does s/he feel better able to cope with what happened?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLB1I01</td>
<td>Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB1F01</td>
<td>Frequency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB1D01</td>
<td>Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB1O01</td>
<td>Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB2I01</td>
<td>Worry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB2I02</td>
<td>Sadness</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLB2I03</td>
<td>Anger</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB2I04</td>
<td>Guilt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB2I05</td>
<td>Sense of Mastery</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FAILURES OF RECALL

Inability to recall important aspects of the "life event", such as the names and faces of participants, or parts of the chronology of the event.

Do not include deliberate attempts not to recall the event.

Does s/he have difficulty remembering some things about "life event"?

What things are hard to remember?
Is that because s/he don't want to remember them, or that s/he just can't?
How much can s/he remember?
Are those memories real clear?
Has it happened in the last three months?

FAILURES OF RECALL

0 = No failure of recall.
1 = Some difficulty recalling certain aspects of the event that can usually be overcome by concentrated attempt to remember.
2 = At least some aspects of the event cannot be recalled, even with effort.
3 = Most or all details of the event cannot be recalled.

PLB2I06
Intensity

PLB2O01
Onset
RELIVING OF LIFE EVENT
Behaving or feeling as though the "life event" were recurring. The experience may involve a sense of reliving the event, illusory or hallucinatory phenomena, or "flashbacks". Flashbacks involve hallucinatory phenomena of sufficient intensity to impair perception of the real world to a substantial degree.

Include panic attacks where the mental content of the panic episode is related to the "life event".

Include such phenomena even if they occurred at times of intoxication with alcohol or drugs or during sleep cycle.

CODE NIGHTMARES IN ITEMS THAT FOLLOW.

In the last 3 months, has s/he felt as though the "life event" was happening to him/her again, even when it wasn’t?

What was that like?
What did s/he do?
How long did it last?
How often did it happen?
How real did it seem?
Did s/he feel as though s/he were really there, and that it was really happening again?
When it was happening was s/he aware of what was really going on around him/her and where s/he really was?
Did the memory of "life event" seem more real than his/her actual surroundings?
Did this happen when s/he was falling asleep?
Or waking up?
Does s/he ever wake up in the middle of the night feeling this way?

Coding rules

RELIVING OF LIFE EVENT
0 = Absent
2 = Able to report sensory phenomena associated with "life event", but still aware of real surroundings to at least some extent.
3 = No, or almost no, awareness of real surroundings (flashback).

ASSOCIATED PANIC
0 = No associated panic attacks.
2 = With panic attacks.

HOURS : MINUTES

ASSOCIATED PANIC

PLB3I01 Intensity

PLB3F01 Frequency

PLB3D01 Duration

PLB3O01 Onset

PLB3O01 Onset

ASSOCIATED PANIC

PLB3I02

PLB3I03 HYPNOGOGIC (ON FALLING ASLEEP)
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLB3I04 HYPNOPOMPIC (ON WAKING)
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLB3I05 NOCTURNAL
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLB3I06 DAYLIGHT (WHEN UP AND ABOUT)
0 = Absent
2 = Present
NIGHTMARES

Frightening dreams that waken subject, with content related to the "life event" (either about "life event" or reminding subject of it). Unpleasant affect apparent when wakening, which may be followed rapidly by feelings of relief.

In the last 3 months, has s/he had any nightmares or bad dreams about "life event"?

Or nightmares or bad dreams that aren't about it but remind him/her of it?

Tell me about them.

Do they wake him/her up?

How often do they happen?

When s/he wakes up, does s/he notice any physical effects?

When s/he wakes up is s/he panicky?

Is it hard for him/her to get back to sleep afterwards?

What does s/he do?

Does fear of these dreams make it hard for him/her to get to sleep?

Does s/he have trouble sleeping alone?

### Coding rules

#### NIGHTMARES

- **Intensity**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present

- **Onset**
  - / /

#### AUTONOMIC EFFECTS

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Notices autonomic changes in response to nightmares.
- 3 = Has panic attack in response to nightmares.

#### REASSURANCE

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = Upon waking from nightmare, seeks time limited reassurance or contact.
- 3 = Upon waking, seeks extended reassurance or contact (e.g. won't go back to bed, conflict arises over need for reassurance).

#### ANTICIPATORY REASSURANCE

- 0 = Absent
- 2 = At bedtime, seeks time limited reassurance or contact (e.g. extended bedtime ritual).
- 3 = Seeks extended reassurance or contact (e.g. won't go to bed, conflict arises over need for reassurance).
HYPERAROUSAL

NON-RESTORATIVE SLEEP

Disturbance of usual sleep pattern since "life event" so that subject does not feel rested upon waking and feels tired during the day. Do not include insomnia; sleep is normal but subject feels sleepy during the day.

DO NOT INCLUDE INSOMNIA.

Has s/he been having problems sleeping well in the last three months?

Does s/he feel rested when s/he wakes up in the morning?

Has that changed since "life event"?

Does s/he feel tired during the day from not sleeping well?

Does this make it harder for him/her to do his/her work?

How much of the time does s/he feel this way?

Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

NON-RESTORATIVE SLEEP

0 = Absent

2 = Present but does not interfere with functioning.

3 = Present and interfered with functioning.

AROUSAL

0 = Absent

2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.

3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.

4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.

5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION

0 = Absent

2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event". 
INATTENTION
Difficulty maintaining sufficient involvement to allow completion of age-appropriate and developmentally appropriate tasks requiring concentration.

In the last three months, has s/he had more trouble paying attention than before "life event"?

Is it more difficult for him/her to concentrate?

Does s/he have trouble remembering things?
Has this caused him/her any problems?
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

INATTENTION
0 = Inattention absent in interesting activities.
2 = At least sometimes uncontrollable by the child or by admonition, present in at least 2 interesting activities in any situation.
3 = Nearly always uncontrollable by the child or by admonition, present in most interesting activities.

AROUSAL
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".
Definitions and questions

**ANGER**

Increased ease of precipitation of externally directed feelings of anger, bad temper, short temper, resentment, or annoyance.

*Since *life event* have things *gotten on his/her nerves* more easily?*

What kinds of things?
Is that more than usual?
Or has s/he been more irritable?

Has this affected how you get along with people?
How so?
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

| Codes | PLB7I01
|-------|---------|
| Intensity | 0 = Absent
|  | 2 = Present but does not interfere with functioning or relationships.
|  | 3 = Present and interfered with functioning or relationships.

| Codes | PLB7I02
|-------|---------|
| PHASIC EXACERBATION | 0 = Absent
|  | 2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".

| Codes | PLB7I03
|-------|---------|
| AROUSAL | 0 = Absent
|  | 2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
|  | 3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
|  | 4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
|  | 5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.
ANGER DYSCONTROL

Increased outbursts of anger have resulting from inability to control expression of anger as well as used to.

In the last three months, has s/he gotten angry very often?

More than before "life event"?  
What has happened?  
When s/he gets angry, can s/he control his/her anger as much as s/he used to?

What does s/he do now?  
Has it affected how s/he gets along with other people?  
How so?  
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?  
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLB8I01 Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB8O01 Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB8I02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLB8I03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AROUSAL

0 = Absent  
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.  
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.  
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.  
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION

0 = Absent  
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".
HYPERVIGILANCE

Increased general level of awareness and alertness towards surroundings in the absence of imminent danger.

_in the last 3 months, has s/he been more "on the alert" for bad things happening than before "life event"?_

What does s/he do?
Is s/he like that even when there isn't much chance of anything bad happening?
How much has that affected his/her life?
How much of the time is s/he like that?
Has s/he given up doing any things because s/he doesn't want to take any chances?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?
When did that start?

HYPERVIGILANCE

| 0 = Absent |
| 1 = Subjective hypervigilance not manifested in any overt behavioral change. |
| 2 = Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance (e.g. taking care over seating or scanning environment for danger) but they do not limit activities to any major extent. |
| 3 = Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance that preclude the performance of many or most normal activities. |

AROUSAL

| 0 = Absent |
| 2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time. |
| 3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time. |
| 4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time. |
| 5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time. |

PHASIC EXACERBATION

| 0 = Absent |
| 2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event". |
EXAGGERATED STARTLE RESPONSE
Increase in susceptibility to being startled by minor unexpected stimuli since "life event".

INTERVIEWER SHOULD DEMONSTRATE STARTLE RESPONSE.

In the last 3 months has s/he startled more easily than before "life event"?
Or has s/he been more jumpy than usual?

Do unexpected noises make him/her jump more easily than they used to?
What is it like when that happens?
How often does it happen?
How long does s/he stay "jumpy" afterwards?
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?
When did that start?

AROUSAL
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".

EXAGGERATED STARTLE RESPONSE
0 = Absent
2 = Present, but not noticeable to others.
3 = Present, noticeable to others.

PLC0I01
Intensity

PLC0O01
Onset

PLC0I02

PLC0I03

FOR REVIEW ONLY

FOR REVIEW ONLY
NUMBING

DETACHMENT
A generalized subjective sense of being emotionally cut off from other people that has appeared since the occurrence of a "life event".

*Since "life event" has s/he felt cut off from other people?*

*Has s/he been less interested in seeing his/her friends?*

*Has s/he actually seen less of his/her friends?*
*Can you tell me why?*
*Would s/he like to see more of them?*
*Or has s/he "gone off" on them?*

LOSS OF POSITIVE AFFECT
Complaint of loss of a previously existing ability to feel or experience emotion. Code loss of positive and negative affect separately.

*Since "life event" has it seemed as though s/he has lost some of his/her feelings?*

*Has s/he got any feelings left?*
*Can s/he feel happy or good feelings?*

LOSS OF NEGATIVE AFFECT
Complaint of loss of a previously existing ability to feel or experience emotion. Code loss of positive and negative affect separately.

*Since "life event" has it seemed like s/he has lost some of his/her unhappy or negative feelings?*
**LOSS OF POSITIVE EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION**

Since "life event", unable or unwilling to express emotions to the degree existing before the "life event."

Do not include inexpressiveness that predated the "life event" unless there has clearly been an exacerbation following the "life event".

*Is it harder for him/her to show happy or good feelings?*

---

**LOSS OF NEGATIVE EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION**

Since life event, unable or unwilling to express emotions to the degree existing before the "life event".

Do not include inexpressiveness that predated the "life event" unless there has clearly been an exacerbation following the "life event".

*Is it harder for him/her to show unhappy or bad feelings?*
OTHER BEHAVIORS

PLAY RECAPITULATING "LIFE EVENT"
Play involving activities that recapitulate all or some aspects of "life event" (e.g. preoccupation with crashing cars after being in a car accident, or behaviors that mimic "life event").

Has the way s/he plays changed at all since "life event"?
In what way?
In the last 3 months has s/he played games that are like "life event"?
Or acted out what happened?
What does s/he do?

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES (PTSD - A)
Activities that physically endanger the subject or others.

Since "life event", has s/he taken chances and done risky things?
Or dangerous things?
What has s/he done in the last 3 months?
Is this more than before "life event"?

INCREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION
Increased interest in or observance of religious ideas and practices since "life event".

Has s/he become more religious since "life event"?
Does s/he think more about God?
Or the Devil?
Does s/he go to "church" more often?
Does s/he read "scripture" more often?
Or pray more?

Coding rules

PLAY RECAPITULATING "LIFE EVENT"
0 = Absent
2 = Present to an extent greater than before the event.
3 = Actions recapitulating life event has become the most frequent or dominant subject of play.

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES
0 = No
2 = Yes

INCREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION
0 = Absent
1 = Subjective report of greater interest in, or mental attention to, religious matters. Include increased level of reading religious works here.
2 = Increase in level of religious observances, including normal prayer.
3 = Increase in religious observances including obsessional rituals and compulsive behaviours.
DECREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION

Decreased interest in or observance of religious ideas and practices since "life event".

Does s/he have less interest in religion since "life event"?
Does s/he care less about God?
Or the Devil?
Does s/he go to "church" less frequently?
Does s/he read "scripture" less?
Or pray less?

OMEN FORMATION

Following the "life event", subject has developed superstitious beliefs or practices to mitigate or prevent recurrences of the event or other possible or imagined "life events".

Is s/he superstitious about things?

Are there signs that mean bad things will happen?

Or signs that make him/her think that s/he'll be OK?

What are they?
Does s/he think that these signs are really true?
Did s/he believe in them before "life event" or are they new?

Coding rules

DECREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION

0 = Absent
2 = Subjective report of decreased interest in, or mental attention to, religious matters. Include decreased level of reading religious works here.
3 = Decrease in level of religious observances, including prayer.

OMEN FORMATION

0 = Not present.
1 = Superstitious beliefs not resulting in any overt behavior.
2 = Superstitious beliefs that have resulted in overt behavior (e.g. carrying charms or rabbits feet).
3 = Activities meeting criteria for obsessional rituals or compulsive behaviors.
SURVIVOR GUILT
A subjective belief or feeling of responsibility for the "life event" or its prevention, or a feeling that the subject should have substituted (or been substituted) for another who was more severely affected.

Does s/he feel guilty about what happened during "life event"?

Does s/he ever feel it was his/her fault, even though it wasn't?

Does s/he sometimes feel that s/he should have prevented "life event" even though s/he couldn't?

Does s/he ever wish that s/he and not "specific other person" should have "specific other person's" fate?

Does s/he ever feel bad about what you did during "life event"?

IF THE CHILD FEELS GUILTY OR RESPONSIBLE, PROVIDE REASSURANCE AND COMFORT

REVENGE FANTASIES AFTER EVENT
In the last 3 months subject imagined doing something to punish the "cause" of the trauma.

Does s/he still wish that s/he could get revenge or punish "the cause of the trauma"?

Or that something would happen to get back at "the cause"?

What does s/he wish would happen?
CHANGED EXPECTATION OF LONG-TERM FUTURE

Marked change in the subject's expectations of the future, involving the expectation that some or all adult roles will NOT be attained. Code regardless of justification, except in the case of subjects with a current life-threatening illness.

**Has "life event" changed what s/he thinks the future will be like?**

*In what way?*

**Has it changed what s/he thinks about getting married?**

*In what way?*

**How long does s/he expect to live?**

*Has that changed?*

---

**Coding rules**

**CHANGED EXPECTATIONS OF LONG-TERM FUTURE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Expects to reach adulthood, but predicts poor attainment of adult roles (e.g. does not expect to get married, get a job, or have children); or expects to reach adulthood but is not certain about it.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Does not expect to survive to adulthood.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
POST TRAUMATIC STRESS - B
SCREEN FOR LIFE EVENT: LIFETIME
Mark "Present" if any Lifetime Life Event had a positive screen.

INTERVIEWER NOTE: Is there a Lifetime Life Event with a positive screen?

IF LIFETIME LIFE EVENT ABSENT, SKIP TO ""PSYCHOTIC"
ABNORMALITIES OF THOUGHT AND SPEECH", (PAGE 3).
ACUTE RESPONSES TO TRAUMATIC EVENT
ACUTE EMOTIONAL RESPONSES
Emotional responses to the event when it occurred.

Now I would like to ask you about feelings X may have had when the "life event" occurred.

---

**Was s/he surprised by what happened?**

**Did s/he feel helpless?**
Like s/he couldn't do anything to make it better?

**Did s/he feel like it wasn't really happening?**
Like it was only a story, not the real thing?

**Was s/he afraid or scared?**

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Makes Someone Pregnant (Girls)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Makes Someone Pregnant (Boys)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Death of Loved One</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Death of Sibling or Peer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Natural Disaster</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Fire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>War or Terrorism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Witness to Event</td>
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<td>24</td>
<td>Learned About Event</td>
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<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Exposure to Noxious Agent</td>
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<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Causing Death or Severe Harm</td>
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<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Victim of Physical Violence</td>
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<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Victim of Physical Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Captivity</td>
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<td>30</td>
<td>Sexual Abuse or Rape</td>
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<td>31</td>
<td>Other</td>
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### Definitions and questions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Coding rules</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Was s/he worried that s/he wasn’t safe?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Or that s/he might die?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he get angry?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel nothing at all?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Like s/he couldn’t feel anything?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Was s/he grossed out or disgusted by what happened?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel out of control?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>That s/he might not be able to control his/her feelings?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel sad?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel confused?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Like s/he couldn’t understand what was happening?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Like it didn’t make any sense?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel out of touch with him/herself?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Or cut off from him/herself?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>As if s/he were in a dream?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>As if it wasn’t happening to him/her?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel guilty?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Like it was his/her fault?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel like someone s/he trusted had tricked him/her?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Did s/he feel embarrassed by what was happening?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Or ashamed?</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>PLE1X15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Coding rules

- **WORRY**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **ANGER**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **EMOTIONAL numbness**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **DISGUST/REVULSION**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **OUT OF CONTROL**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **CONFUSED**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **DETACHED**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **GUILTY**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **BETRAYED**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
- **EMBARRASSED**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Present
ACUTE SOMATIC RESPONSES
Physical responses to the life event when it occurred.

When “life event” occurred, did it affect him/her physically at all?

What did s/he tell you?

Did s/he get dizzy or giddy or faint?

Did s/he get a dry mouth?

Did it affect his/her breathing? How?

Did it affect his/her heart?

Did s/he get a pain in his/her chest?

Did s/he get sweaty?

Or feel sick?

Did s/he have to go to the bathroom?
Definitions and questions

**Did it affect his/her stomach?**

**Did s/he get diarrhea?**

**Did s/he get shaky?**

**Did his/her muscles get sore?**

**Did s/he get flushed?**

**Or pale?**

**Did s/he have funny feelings in his/her fingers or toes?**

**Did s/he get a lump in his/her throat?**

**Did his/her abdomen churn?**

**INTERVENTION FANTASIES**

During the event, subject imagines doing something extraordinary to stop the event.

**During “life event”, did s/he imagine or wish that s/he could do something superhuman to get him/her or someone else out of danger?**

What did s/he imagine?
What happened?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>BUTTERFLIES IN THE STOMACH</th>
<th>PLE2X11</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DIARRHEA</th>
<th>PLE2X12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TREMBLING/SHAKING</th>
<th>PLE2X13</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MUSCLE SORENESS</th>
<th>PLE2X14</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FLUSHING</th>
<th>PLE2X15</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<table>
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<th>PALLOR</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0 = Absent</td>
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</tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PARAESTHESIAE</th>
<th>PLE2X17</th>
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<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LUMP IN THE THROAT</th>
<th>PLE2X18</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
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<td>2 = Present</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ABDOMINAL CHURNING</th>
<th>PLE2X19</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**INTERVENTION FANTASIES**

0 = Absent
2 = Present during event and realized.
3 = Present during event but unrealized.
RESCUE FANTASIES DURING EVENT
During the event, subject imagines being rescued.

**During "life event" did s/he imagine or wish that "person at risk" would be rescued?**

What did s/he imagine?
What happened?

REVENGE FANTASIES
During the event, subject imagines something that punishes the "cause" of the trauma.

**During "life event", did s/he imagine or wish that s/he could get revenge or punish "the cause of the trauma"?**

Or that someone else or something would get revenge?
What did s/he imagine?
What happened?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>RESCUE FANTASIES</th>
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<tr>
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<td>2 = Present during event and realized.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 = Present during event but unrealized.</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>REVENGE FANTASIES</th>
<th>PLE3X03</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2 = Present during event and realized.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3 = Present during event but unrealized.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COGNITIVE INTRUSIONS

PAINFUL RECALL OF LIFE EVENT - B

Unwanted, painful and distressing recollections, memories, thoughts, or images of life event.

In the last 3 months have upsetting memories or pictures in his/her mind of "life event" come back to him/her?

EXTERNALLY CUED PAINFUL RECALL - PTS-B

Painful recall occurring in response to external cues or stimuli, such as particular sights, sounds, smells, or situations.

ASK AVOIDANCE AND SUPPRESSION QUESTIONS IF NO EXTERNALLY CUED PAINFUL RECALL PRESENT.

Do any things or places remind him/her of "life event"?

What about sounds or things s/he see?

When that happens does it bring back unpleasant memories of "life event"?
**COGNITIVE INTRUSION - AVOIDANCE**

*Does s/he try to avoid any things or places that might remind him/her of "life event"?*

*Does s/he notice any physical effects when s/he remembers "life event"?*

Like his/her heart racing?
Or being short of breath?
Or feeling shaky or sick to his/her stomach?
What does s/he notice?
Does s/he get panicky?

**Do other people notice when s/he is remembering event?**

What do they see?

*When s/he remembers event, what does s/he do to feel better?*

Does s/he try to think about other things or do things s/he likes to do to take his/her mind off of it?

Does s/he talk to you or someone else and ask them to help?

Does s/he have a routine of things s/he can think about or do to feel better?

**Do other people notice when s/he is remembering "life event"?**

What would they see?

*When s/he remembers event, what does s/he do to feel better?*

Does s/he try to think of other things or do things s/he likes to take his/her mind off it?

Does s/he talk to someone and ask them to help him/her?

Does s/he have a routine of things s/he can think about or do to feel better?

---

### Coding rules

**AVOIDANCE**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intensity</th>
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<tr>
<td>0</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Avoids situations that might provoke painful recall at least sometimes, but not to a degree that prevents a normal lifestyle.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Avoidance leads to disruption of normal life and activities and results in a highly restricted lifestyle.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**ONSET: AVOIDANCE**

| PLE5001 | / / |

**NORMAL SUPPRESSION**

| PLE601 | Uses normal thoughts or normal activities in attempt to reduce painful recall. |

**OBSESSIONAL SUPPRESSION**

| PLE602 | Uses obsessional thoughts or obsessional rituals in attempt to reduce painful recall. |

**COMPULSIVE SUPPRESSION**

| PLE603 | Uses compulsive behaviors in attempt to reduce painful recall. |

**AUTONOMIC EFFECTS**

| PLE701 | Notices autonomic changes in response to painful recall, but these do not amount to panic attacks. |

**PAINFUL RECALL NOTICEABLE TO OTHERS**

| PLE702 | Child reports others notice changes (anxiety, daydreaming, etc.). |
### Definitions and questions

**PAINFUL RECALL NOT EXTERNALLY CUED**

Recollections not cued by external cues or stimuli.

May be internally cued responses, occurring in response to emotional states, feelings, particular thoughts, autonomic symptoms, bodily sensations, or any other internal cue or stimulus. If internal cues are a response to external stimulus, code as Externally Cued Recollections.

Recollections also may occur without apparent relationship to either external or internal cues or stimuli.

**In the last three months have any feelings or emotions reminded him/her of “life event”?**

**Have any physical feelings or changes in his/her body reminded him/her of it?**

When that happens, does it bring back unpleasant memories of “life event”?

What are they like?

How often do those happen?

How long do those last?

**When that happens, does s/he try not to have those “feelings”, so s/he won’t be reminded of “life event”?**

**Does s/he do anything so as not to have those “feelings” that remind him/her of “life event”?**

Does s/he try not to think about “life event”?

Does s/he do anything to stop him/herself thinking about “life event”?

Can s/he stop thinking about it?

What does s/he do?

**Would other people notice when s/he is remembering “life event”?**

What would they see?

**When s/he “thinks about life event”, does s/he notice any physical effects?**

What does s/he notice?

Does s/he get panicky?

### Coding rules

#### PAINFUL RECALL NOT EXTERNALLY CUED

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLE8I01</td>
<td>Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLE8F01</td>
<td>Frequency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLE8D01</td>
<td>Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLE8O01</td>
<td>Onset</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### NORMAL SUPPRESSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLE9I01</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### OBSESSATIONAL SUPPRESSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLE9I02</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

#### COMPULSIVE SUPPRESSION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLE9I03</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### PAINFUL RECALL NOTICABLE TO OTHERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### AUTONOMIC EFFECTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLF0I02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

ACTIVE RECALL
Intentional recall of event.

Does s/he ever think about "life event" on purpose?

Has s/he in the last three months?
When s/he does so, how does s/he feel?
Are the feelings painful for him/her?
Does s/he get worried?
Or sad?
Or angry?
Or feel guilty?
Does s/he feel better able to cope with what happened?

Coding rules

recall.

PLF1I01
Intensity
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLF1F01
Frequency

PLF1D01
Duration

PLF1O01
Onset

PLF2I01
Worry
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLF2I02
Sadness
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLF2I03
Anger
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLF2I04
Guilt
0 = Absent
2 = Present

PLF2I05
Sense of Mastery
0 = Absent
2 = Present
FAILURES OF RECALL
Inability to recall important aspects of the "life event", such as the names and faces of participants, or parts of the chronology of the event.

Do not include deliberate attempts not to recall the event.

*Does s/he have difficulty remembering some things about "life event"?*

*What things are hard to remember?*
*Is that because s/he doesn't want to remember them, or that s/he just can't?*
*How much can s/he remember?*
*Are those memories real clear?*
*Has it happened in the last three months?*

Codings and rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLF2I06</th>
<th>Intensity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>No failure of recall.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Some difficulty recalling certain aspects of the event that can usually be overcome by concentrated attempt to remember.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>At least some aspects of the event cannot be recalled, even with effort.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Most or all details of the event cannot be recalled.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PLF2O01</th>
<th>Onset</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>
RELIVING OF "LIFE EVENT"
Behaving or feeling as though the "life event" were recurring. The experience may involve a sense of reliving the event, illusory or hallucinatory phenomena, or "flashbacks". Flashbacks involve hallucinatory phenomena of sufficient intensity to impair perception of the real world to a substantial degree.

Include panic attacks where the mental content of the panic episode is related to the "life event".

Include such phenomena even if they occurred at times of intoxication with alcohol or drugs or during sleep cycle.

CODE NIGHTMARES IN ITEMS THAT FOLLOW.

In the last 3 months, has s/he felt as though the "life event" was happening to him/her again, even when it wasn’t?

What was that like?
What did s/he do?
How long did it last?
How often did it happen?
How real did it seem?
Did s/he feel as though s/he were really there, and that it was really happening again?
When it was happening was s/he aware of what was really going on around him/her and where s/he really was?
Did the memory of "life event" seem more real than his/her actual surroundings?
Did this happen when s/he was falling asleep?
Or waking up?
Does s/he ever wake up in the middle of the night feeling this way?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RELIVING OF &quot;LIFE EVENT&quot;</td>
<td>PLF3I01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Able to report sensory phenomena associated with &quot;life event&quot;, but still aware of real surroundings to at least some extent.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = No, or almost no, awareness of real surroundings (flashback).</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLF3F01</td>
<td>Frequency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLF3D01</td>
<td>Duration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLF3O01</td>
<td>Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HOURS : MINUTES</td>
<td>/ /</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASSOCIATED PANIC</td>
<td>PLF3I02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = No associated panic attacks.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = With panic attacks.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYPNOGOGIC (ON FALLING ASLEEP)</td>
<td>PLF3I03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HYPNOPOMPIC (ON WAKING)</td>
<td>PLF3I04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOCTURNAL</td>
<td>PLF3I05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAYLIGHT (WHEN UP AND ABOUT)</td>
<td>PLF3I06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NIGHTMARES
Frightening dreams that waken subject, with content related to the "life event" (either about "life event" or reminding subject of it). Unpleasant affect apparent when wakening, which may be followed rapidly by feelings of relief.

In the last 3 months, has s/he had any nightmares or bad dreams about "life event"?

Or nightmares or bad dreams that aren't about it but remind him/her of it?

Tell me about them.
Do they wake him/her up?

How often do they happen?
When s/he wakes up, does s/he notice any physical effects?
When s/he wakes up is s/he panicky?
Is it hard for him/her to get back to sleep afterwards?
What does s/he do?
Does fear of these dreams make it hard for him/her to get to sleep?
Do s/he have trouble sleeping alone?

Coding rules

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLF4I01 Intensity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PLF4O01 Onset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>/ /</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CLF4I03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Upon waking from nightmare, seeks time limited reassurance or contact.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Upon waking, seeks extended reassurance or contact (e.g. won't go back to bed, conflict arises over need for reassurance).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PLF4I04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = At bedtime, seeks time limited reassurance or contact (e.g. extended bedtime ritual).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Seeks extended reassurance or contact (e.g. won't go to bed, conflict arises over need for reassurance).</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Definitions and questions

**HYPERAROUSAL**

**NON-RESTORATIVE SLEEP**

Disturbance of usual sleep pattern since "life event" so that subject does not feel rested upon waking and feels tired during the day. Do not include insomnia; sleep is normal but subject feels sleepy during the day.

**DO NOT INCLUDE INSOMNIA**

*Has s/he been having problems sleeping well in the last three months?*

*Does s/he feel rested when s/he wakes up in the morning?*

*Has that changed since "life event"?*

*Does s/he feel tired during the day from not sleeping well?*

*Does this make it harder for him/her to do work?*

*How much of the time does s/he feel this way?*

*Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?*

---

### Coding rules

#### NON-RESTORATIVE SLEEP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Present but does not interfere with functioning.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Present and interfered with functioning.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### AROUSAL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Symptom present 0-25% of the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Symptom present 26-50% of the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Symptom present 51-75% of the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Symptom present 76-100% of the time.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### PHASIC EXACERBATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the &quot;life event&quot;.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INATTENTION
Difficulty maintaining sufficient involvement to allow completion of age-appropriate and developmentally appropriate tasks requiring concentration.

In the last three months, has s/he had more trouble paying attention than before "life event"?

Is it more difficult for him/her to concentrate?

Does s/he have trouble remembering things? Has this caused him/her any problems? How much of the time does s/he feel this way? Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

INATTENTION
0 = Inattention absent in interesting activities.
2 = At least sometimes uncontrollable by the child or by admonition, present in at least 2 interesting activities in any situation.
3 = Nearly always uncontrollable by the child or by admonition, present in most interesting activities.

AROUSAL
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".

PLF6I01
Intensity

PLF6O01
Onset

PLF6I02

PLF6I03
**Definitions and questions**

**ANGER**

Increased ease of precipitation of externally directed feelings of anger, bad temper, short temper, resentment, or annoyance.

*Since "life event" have things "gotten on his/her nerves" more easily?*

What kinds of things?
Is that more than usual?
Or has s/he been more irritable?

Has this affected how s/he gets along with people?
How so?
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Codes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ANGER</td>
<td>ANGER</td>
<td>ANGER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td>2 = Present but does not interfere with functioning or relationships.</td>
<td>3 = Present and interfered with functioning or relationships.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AROUSAL**

0 = Absent
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

**PHASIC EXACERBATION**

0 = Absent
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".
ANGER DYSCONTROL

Since "life event", increased outbursts of anger have resulted from inability to control expression of anger as well as you used to.

*In the last three months, has s/he gotten angry very often?*

More than before "life event"?
What has happened?
*When s/he gets angry, can s/he control his/her anger as much as s/he used to?*

What does s/he do now?
Has it affected how s/he gets along with other people?
How so?
*How much of the time does s/he feel this way?*
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

**Coding rules**

**ANGER DYSCONTROL**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intensity</th>
<th>PLF8I01</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 = Present but does not interfere with functioning or relationships.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 = Present and interfered with functioning or relationships.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Onset**

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<th>PLF8O01</th>
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</table>

**AROUSAL**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>PLF8I02</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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</tr>
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<tr>
<td>3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PHASIC EXACERBATION**

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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HYPERVIGILANCE

Increased general level of awareness and alertness towards surroundings in the absence of imminent danger.

*In the last 3 months, has s/he been more "on the alert" for bad things happening than before "life event"?*

What does s/he do?
Is s/he like that even when there isn't much chance of anything bad happening?
How much has that affected his/her life?
How much of the time is s/he like that?
Has s/he given up doing any things because s/he doesn't want to take any chances?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

**Coding rules**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>PHV:0</th>
<th>Subjective hypervigilance not manifested in any overt behavioral change.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHV:1</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>2 = Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance (e.g. taking care over seating or scanning environment for danger) but they do not limit activities to any major extent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHV:2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3 = Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance that preclude the performance of many or most normal activities.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PLF9I01: Intensity**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Subjective hypervigilance not manifested in any overt behavioral change.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance (e.g. taking care over seating or scanning environment for danger) but they do not limit activities to any major extent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Behavioral manifestations of hypervigilance that preclude the performance of many or most normal activities.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**PLF9O01: Onset**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Symptom present 26-50% of the time.</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>Symptom present 51-75% of the time.</td>
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<td>5</td>
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</tbody>
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**PHASIC EXACERBATION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>Absent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the &quot;life event&quot;.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EXAGGERATED STARTLE RESPONSE

Increase in susceptibility to being startled by minor unexpected stimuli since "life event".

INTERVIEWER SHOULD DEMONSTRATE STARTLE RESPONSE.

In the last 3 months has s/he startled more easily than before "life event"?
Or has s/he been more jumpy than usual?

Do unexpected noises make him/her jump more easily than they used to?
What is it like when that happens?
How often does it happen?
How long does s/he stay "jumpy" afterwards?
How much of the time does s/he feel this way?
Is it worse when s/he has been thinking about "life event"?

EXAGGERATED STARTLE RESPONSE
0 = Absent
2 = Present, but not noticeable to others.
3 = Present, noticeable to others.

AROUSAL
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom present 0-25% of the time.
3 = Symptom present 26-50% of the time.
4 = Symptom present 51-75% of the time.
5 = Symptom present 76-100% of the time.

PHASIC EXACERBATION
0 = Absent
2 = Symptom occurs or increases in response to cues prompting recall or reliving of the "life event".
NUMBING

DETACHMENT
A generalized subjective sense of being emotionally cut off from other people that has appeared since the occurrence of a "life event".

*Since "life event" has s/he felt cut off from other people?*

*Have s/he been less interested in seeing his/her friends?*

*Has s/he actually seen less of his/her friends?*
*Can you tell me why?*
*Would s/he like to see more of them?*
*Or has s/he "gone off" them?*

LOSS OF AFFECT - POSITIVE
Complaint of loss of a previously existing ability to feel or experience emotion. Code loss of positive and negative affect separately.

*Since "life event" has it seemed as though s/he has lost some of his/her feelings?*

*Does s/he have any feelings left?*
*Can s/he feel happy or good feelings?*

LOSS OF AFFECT - NEGATIVE
Complaint of loss of a previously existing ability to feel or experience emotion. Code loss of positive and negative affect separately.

*What about unhappy or negative feelings?*
Definitions and questions

**LOSS OF EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION - POSITIVE**

Since life event, unable or unwilling to express emotions to the degree existing before the life event.

Do not include inexpressiveness that predated the life event unless there has clearly been an exacerbation following the life event.

*Is it harder for him/her to show happy or good feelings?*

**LOSS OF EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION - NEGATIVE**

Since life event, unable or unwilling to express emotions to the degree existing before the life event.

Do not include inexpressiveness that predated the life event unless there has clearly been an exacerbation following the life event.

*Is it harder for him/her to show sad or bad feelings?*

Coding rules

**LOSS OF POSITIVE EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intensity</th>
<th>Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 = Absent</td>
<td>PLG4O01</td>
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<tr>
<td>2 = Less able or willing to talk about or show emotions, or to discuss topics with emotional content or which stimulate emotions.</td>
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<td>3 = Almost always unable or unwilling to talk about or show emotions or to discuss topics with emotional content or which stimulate emotions.</td>
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**LOSS OF NEGATIVE EMOTIONAL EXPRESSION**

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OTHER BEHAVIORS

PLAY RECAPITULATING LIFE EVENT
Activity that recapitulates all or some aspects of "life event" (e.g. preoccupation with crashing toy cars after being in a car accident).

Has the way s/he plays changed at all since "life event"?
In what way?
In the last three months has s/he played games that are like "life event"?
Or acted out what happened?
What does s/he do?

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES
Activities that physically endanger the subject or others.

Since "life event", has s/he taken chances and done risky things?
Or dangerous things?
What has s/he done in the last 3 months?
Is this more than before "life event"?

INCREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION
Increased interest in or observance of religious ideas and practices since life event.

Has s/he become more religious since "life event"?
Does s/he think more about God?
Or the Devil?

PLAY RECAPITULATING "LIFE EVENT"
0 = Absent
2 = Present to an extent greater than before the event.
3 = Actions recapitulating life event has become the most frequent or dominant subject of play.

DANGEROUS ACTIVITIES
0 = No
2 = Yes

INCREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION
0 = Absent
1 = Subjective report of greater interest in, or mental attention to, religious matters. Include increased level of reading religious works here.
2 = Increase in level of religious observances, including normal prayer.
3 = Increase in religious observances including obsessional rituals and compulsive behaviours.
DECREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION

Decreased interest in or observance of religious ideas and practices since life event.

*Does s/he have less interest in religion since “life event”?*

*Does s/he care less about God?*
*Or the Devil?*
*Does s/he go to “church” less frequently?*
*Does s/he read “scripture” less?*
*Or pray less?*

OMEN FORMATION

Following the life event, child has developed superstitious beliefs or practices to mitigate or prevent recurrences of the event or other possible or imagined life events.

*Is s/he superstitious about things?*

*Are there signs that mean bad things will happen?*

*Or signs that make him/her think that s/he’ll be OK?*

*What are they?*
*Does s/he think that these signs are really true?*
*Did s/he believe in them before “life event” or are they new?*

DECREASED ATTENTION TO RELIGION

0 = Absent

2 = Subjective report of decreased interest in, or mental attention to, religious matters. Include decreased level of reading religious works here.

3 = Decrease in level of religious observances, including prayer.

PLG9I01

Intensity

PLG9O01

Onset

OMEN FORMATION

0 = Not present.

1 = Superstitious beliefs not resulting in any overt behavior.

2 = Superstitious beliefs that have resulted in overt behavior (e.g. carrying charms or rabbits feet).

3 = Activities meeting criteria for obsessional rituals or compulsive behaviors.

PLH0I01

Intensity

PLH0O01

Onset
SURVIVOR GUILT
A subjective belief or feeling of responsibility for the life event or its prevention, or a feeling that the subject should have substituted (or been substituted) for another who was more severely affected.

**Does s/he feel guilty about what happened during "life event"?**

**Does s/he ever feel it was his/her fault, even though it wasn’t?**

Does s/he sometimes feel that s/he should have prevented "life event" even though s/he couldn’t? Does s/he ever wish that s/he and not "specific other person" should have "specific other person's" fate? Does s/he ever feel bad about what s/he did during "life event"?

IF THE CHILD FEELS GUILTY OR RESPONSIBLE, PROVIDE REASSURANCE AND COMFORT.

REVENGE FANTASIES AFTER EVENT
In the last 3 months subject imagined doing something to punish the "cause" of the trauma.

**Does s/he still wish that s/he could get revenge or punish "the cause of the trauma"?**

Or that something would happen to get back at "the cause"?

What does s/he wish would happen?
### CHANGED EXPECTATION OF LONG-TERM FUTURE

Marked change in the subject’s expectations of the future, involving the expectation that some or all adult roles will NOT be attained. Code regardless of justification, except in the case of subjects with a current life-threatening illness.

**Has "life event" changed what s/he thinks the future will be like?**

*In what way?*

**Has it changed what s/he thinks about getting married?**

*In what way?*

**How long does s/he expect to live?**

*Has that changed?*

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**Coding rules**

- **CHANGED EXPECTATIONS OF LONG-TERM FUTURE**
  - 0 = Absent
  - 2 = Expects to reach adulthood, but predicts poor attainment of adult roles (e.g. does not expect to get married, get a job, or have children); or expects to reach adulthood but is not certain about it.
  - 3 = Does not expect to survive to adulthood.